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A106

THIRD NIGHT LEAD EISENHOWER (260)
BY RELMAN MORIN

PARIS, SEPT. 3 (AP)-PRESIDENTS EISENHOWER AND DE GAULLE TONIGHT FINISHED THEIR TWO-DAY DISCUSSION ON "QUESTIONS OF INTEREST TO THE TWO COUNTRIES" AND WERE OFFICIALLY REPORTED IN AGREEMENT ON MOST OF THEM.

ONE OF THE TOUGHEST QUESTIONS--WHETHER DE GAULLE HAS A NEW PLAN FOR ENDING THE ALGERIAN REBELLION--WAS FOGGED OVER IN VAGUE LANGUAGE IN THE COMMUNIQUE THEY ISSUED AND BY LATER EXPLANATIONS. THE QUESTION POSES SOME DELICATE PROBLEMS FOR THE UNITED STATES IN THE UNITED NATIONS AND ELSEWHERE.

DIPLOMATIC SOURCES HERE GENERALLY ARE CONVINCED THAT THE FRENCH PRESIDENT HAS FORMULATED ANOTHER PLAN FOR ENDING THE REBELLION, AND THAT HE DESCRIBED IT IN DETAIL FOR EISENHOWER AND SOUGHT U.S. SUPPORT FOR IT.

BUT OFFICIAL AMERICAN AND FRENCH SPOKESMEN REFUSED TO CONFIRM OR DENY WHETHER DE GAULLE HAD SET FORTH DETAILS OF A NEW POLICY IN HIS TALKS WITH EISENHOWER.

THE COMMUNIQUE ITSELF SAID ONLY THAT "AFRICAN PROBLEMS IN GENERAL AND THOSE WHICH RELATE TO NORTH AFRICA IN PARTICULAR WERE DISCUSSED AT SOME LENGTH."

QUESTIONED BY REPORTERS ON THIS POINT, WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY JAMES HAGERTY SAID: "IT MAY BE EXPECTED THAT GENERAL DE GAULLE WILL MAKE A STATEMENT ON THIS SUBJECT." OBSERVERS HERE EXPECT DE GAULLE TO MAKE AN ANNOUNCEMENT ON ALGERIA AFTER EISENHOWER LEAVES TOMORROW FOR A SCOTTISH HOLIDAY. BUT THEY MADE NO PREDICTION AS TO WHEN THE ANNOUNCEMENT MIGHT BE MADE.

THE COMMUNIQUE SAID THE EISENHOWER-DE GAULLE TALKS WERE HELD "IN THE VERY FRIENDLY AND CORDIAL ATMOSPHERE WHICH HAS TRADITIONALLY CHARACTERIZED FRANCO-AMERICAN RELATIONS."

IT WAS ISSUED AFTER EISENHOWER TOLD HIS WESTERN ALLIES PEACE IS ASSURED IF THE WEST REMAINS FIRM IN PRINCIPLE, FLEXIBLE IN TACTICS AND PATRIOTICALLY DEVOTED TO THE NORTH ATLANTIC ALLIANCE.

"THEN THERE WILL BE NO WAR," EISENHOWER SAID.

HAGERTY DECLINED TO GIVE ANY DETAILS OF TALKS CENTERING ON THE ALGERIAN QUESTION OR THE STATEMENT HE SAID DE GAULLE IS EXPECTED TO MAKE.

HE WOULD GIVE NO DATE AND ADDED "IT WOULD BE INAPPROPRIATE FOR US TO MAKE ANY COMMENT UNTIL DE GAULLE HAS MADE HIS STATEMENT."

INFORMED SOURCES SAID THE FRENCH PRESIDENT WOULD MAKE HIS ANNOUNCEMENT ON THE NEARLY FIVE-YEAR-OLD ALGERIAN NATIONALIST REBELLION BEFORE THE SEPT. 15 OPENING OF THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY IN NEW YORK.

THESE SAME SOURCES INDICATED DE GAULLE WOULD OUTLINE A NEW APPROACH.

HAGERTY PARRIED ALL QUESTIONS CONCERNING DETAILS.

ASKED IF THE UNITED STATES WOULD HAVE SOMETHING TO SAY AFTER DE GAULLE MAKES HIS PUBLIC DISCLOSURE, HAGERTY REPLIED, "YES." EISENHOWER AND DE GAULLE AGREED THAT A SUMMIT CONFERENCE WOULD BE USEFUL IN PRINCIPLE, BUT SAID ONE SHOULD BE HELD "ONLY WHEN THERE IS SOME POSSIBILITY OF DEFINITE ACCOMPLISHMENT."

THEIR COMMUNIQUE SAID THEY WERE IN COMPLETE AGREEMENT ON THE QUESTION OF BERLIN.

IT ALSO SAID THEY REAFFIRMED THE IMPORTANCE THEY ATTACH TO THE RESUMPTION OF NEGOTIATIONS ON GENERAL AND CONTROLLED DISARMAMENT AND TO THE PROBLEM OF ASSISTANCE TO UNDERDEVELOPED AREA.

HAGERTY SAID DE GAULLE AND EISENHOWER TOOK UP THE FRENCH PRESIDENT'S DESIRE FOR CLOSER COORDINATION OF WESTERN POLICY BY THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE.

"THEY HAD A GENERAL DISCUSSION OF HOW TO KEEP IN TOUCH," HAGERTY SAID. "THIS IS TO BE INFORMAL."

AS FOR THEIR ACCORD ON BERLIN, HAGERTY SAID: "I THINK THE POSITION OF BOTH OUR COUNTRIES, AND INDEED THE FREE WORLD, IS CLEAR. THE INTEGRITY OF BERLIN MUST BE PRESERVED. OUR RIGHT OF ENTRY MUST BE MAINTAINED."

ASKED IF EISENHOWER HAD INVITED DE GAULLE TO VISIT THE UNITED STATES, HAGERTY SAID THE FRENCH LEADER HAD BEEN GIVEN AN INVITATION THE DAY HE TOOK OFFICE AND IT STILL STANDS. HE SAID EISENHOWER WOULD BE DELIGHTED TO SEE DE GAULLE IN THE UNITED STATES BUT THAT HE UNDERSTOOD DE GAULLE'S SCHEDULE PRECLUDES ANY VISIT SOON.

EISENHOWER'S WORDS ON ASSURING PEACE WERE SPOKEN BEFORE THE 15-NATION NATO COUNCIL IN A SURPRISE VISIT SANDWICHED BETWEEN TALKS WITH DE GAULLE AND OTHER WESTERN LEADERS.

"NATO IS A MATTER OF SPIRIT, OF DETERMINATION TO WORK AS PARTNERS AND TO PRESERVE THE IDEALS WE ALL CHERISH," HE SAID.

"IF WE ARE FIRM AMONG OURSELVES, IF WE REFUSE TO RETREAT ONE INCH FROM PRINCIPLE, IF WE REMAIN FLEXIBLE SO FAR AS TACTICS ARE INVOLVED, IF WE GIVE NATO THE SAME PATRIOTIC, DEEP DEVOTION WE GIVE TO EACH OF OUR NATIONS, THEN THERE WILL BE NO WAR. THERE WILL BE PEACE."

THE APPEARANCE OF THE 68-YEAR-OLD PRESIDENT AT THE NATO HEADQUARTERS WAS DESIGNED TO CALM FEARS OF SOME POWERS THAT HIS COMING MEETINGS WITH SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV MEAN A LESSENING OF THEIR ROLES IN THE ALLIANCE.

IN AN APPARENT ASSURANCE TO DE GAULLE, WHO WANTS GREATER RECOGNITION FOR FRANCE IN WORLD AFFAIRS, AND TO THE SMALLER NATO NATIONS, EISENHOWER SAID:

"THE UNITED STATES SEEKS NO POSITION IN NATO EXCEPT THAT OF EQUAL POSITION, (AND IS) READY TO WORK WITH ALL MEMBER NATIONS REGARDLESS OF THEIR SIZE. NO NATION IN ITS SPIRIT AND IN THE MORAL FORCE IT CAN EXERT IN THIS ORGANIZATION NEED TAKE A SECOND PLACE."

TONIGHT EISENHOWER AND DE GAULLE, SECLUDED TOGETHER IN GRAY-TOWERED, 600-YEAR-OLD CHATEAU RAMBOUILLET 35 MILES OUTSIDE PARIS, CAME TO GRIPS WITH FATEFUL PROBLEMS OF WESTERN DEFENSE, NUCLEAR WEAPONS IN FRANCE AND THE BLOODY ALGERIAN REBELLION.

THESE TALKS CLIMAXED EISENHOWER'S TWO-DAY VISIT TO FRANCE AND WOUND UP THE DIPLOMATIC MISSION THAT HAD PREVIOUSLY TAKEN HIM TO BONN AND LONDON.

EISENHOWER JOINED DE GAULLE LATE TODAY AT THE CHATEAU, THE SUMMER RESIDENCE OF FRENCH PRESIDENTS, WHICH MARIE ANTOINETTE CALLED "THE TOAD HOLE."

FRENCH CROWDS HAILED HIM AND WAVED FLAGS AND BANNERS SAYING "WELCOME IKE" HUNG OVER THE ROADWAY ON HIS DRIVE FROM THE U.S. EMBASSY RESIDENCE IN PARIS TO THE CHATEAU.

EN ROUTE, HE PAID A 10-MINUTE CALL AT SUPREME HEADQUARTERS ALLIED POWERS IN EUROPE (SHAPE), WHICH HE ONCE COMMANDED. U.S. GEN. LAURIS NORSTAD, NOW THE SUPREME COMMANDER, AND OTHER OFFICERS OF THE INTERNATIONAL COMMAND WELCOMED HIM.

"YOU ARE DOING A CONSTRUCTIVE WORK," EISENHOWER SAID. "YOU ARE TEACHING THE WORLD THAT PATRIOTISM AND LOVE OF COUNTRY CAN REACH BEYOND THE BORDERS OF A COUNTRY AND THE BARRIERS OF LANGUAGE."

DE GAULLE PRECEDED HIM TO THE CHATEAU.

THE FRENCH PRESIDENT WELCOMED HIM THERE FOR THEIR CLOSING DISCUSSION OF THE GREAT QUESTIONS THAT BROUGHT EISENHOWER TO FRANCE.

QUALIFIED AMERICAN AND FRENCH SOURCES IN PARIS SAID THE BIGGEST AND THORNIEST IS THE BLOOD-DRAINING ALGERIAN REBELLION, NOW NEARLY 5 YEARS OLD.

DE GAULLE IS ANXIOUS FOR AMERICAN SUPPORT IN THE UNITED NATIONS FOR A POLICY HE IS REPORTED TO HAVE FORMULATED FOR ENDING THE REBELLION. SO FAR AS IS KNOWN, HE HAS DISCLOSED DETAILS OF THAT POLICY TO NO ONE.

HOWEVER, U.S. AND FRENCH DIPLOMATIC QUARTERS HAVE EXPRESSED BELIEF IN THE PAST FEW DAYS THAT DE GAULLE'S BLUEPRINT WILL GET EISENHOWER'S APPROVAL.

OFFICIALLY THE AMERICAN ATTITUDE TOWARD THE CONFLICT BETWEEN THE FRENCH AND ALGERIAN NATIONALISTS IS SUPPORT FOR ANY "JUST AND REASONABLE" ARRANGEMENT.

A YEAR AGO FRENCHMEN IN BOTH METROPOLITAN FRANCE AND IN ALGERIA, WHICH THEY OFFICIALLY CONSIDER PART OF THEIR HOMELAND, VOICED INFLEXIBLE OPPOSITION TO THE WORD "SELF-DETERMINATION" FOR THE ALGERIANS.

TODAY THAT ATTITUDE APPEARS TO HAVE SOFTENED GREATLY. IT MAY BE THAT DE GAULLE HAS DRAFTED A PLAN BASED ON SELF-DETERMINATION.

THE SAME INFORMANTS SAID DE GAULLE WILL TRY TO GET BRITISH SUPPORT FOR HIS POLICY IF THE UNITED STATES SUBSCRIBES TO IT. THIS JOINT SUPPORT WOULD THEN BE USED TO BLAST AWAY OPPOSITION FROM THE FRENCH CIVILIANS AND MILITARY IN ALGERIA.

REPORTS CIRCULATED IN PARIS THAT, IF THE SUPPORT MATERIALIZES, DE GAULLE MAY APPEAR PERSONALLY BEFORE THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY TO SPEAK FOR HIS POLICY. THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY CONVENES SEPT. 15.

LAST YEAR, THE U.S. DELEGATION ABSTAINED IN THE VOTING ON A RESOLUTION ON ALGERIA.

NO LESS IMPORTANT IN THE OVER-ALL STUDY OF THE WESTERN DEFENSE WALL ARE TWO OTHER MATTERS DE GAULLE WAS EXPECTED TO SET BEFORE EISENHOWER --NUCLEAR WEAPONS IN FRANCE AND THE FRENCH ROLE IN NATO.

FRANCE HAS REFUSED TO PERMIT THE NATO COMMAND TO STOCKPILE NUCLEAR WEAPONS IN FRANCE UNLESS SHE CAN HAVE A VETO OVER THE USE OF THEM.

AS A RESULT, GEN. NORSTAD RECENTLY STARTED REMOVING SOME NATO BOMBER SQUADRONS FROM FRENCH BASES TO BRITAIN AND WEST GERMANY.

INFORMED SOURCES SAID THEY BELIEVE DE GAULLE IS PREPARED TO REcede FROM THE PRESENT POSITION--THE DEMAND FOR VETO POWER OVER USING THE BIG WEAPONS--BUT THAT A FINAL AGREEMENT WILL BE LEFT TO FURTHER NEGOTIATIONS.

IN TURN, THESE QUARTERS SAID, THE UNITED STATES MAY OFFER SOME CONCESSIONS. THE DETAILS HAVE NOT BEEN SPECIFIED.

ON THE FRENCH ROLE IN NATO, EISENHOWER WAS REPRESENTED AS BEING PREPARED TO BRING THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT INTO CLOSER CONSULTATION WITH THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN ON AN INFORMAL BASIS.

THE UNITED STATES IS OPPOSED TO ANY THREE-POWER DIRECTORATE OF NATO, DICTATED FROM WASHINGTON, LONDON AND PARIS.

THE PRESIDENT'S DAY WAS ONE OF THE MOST STRENUOUS HE HAS UNDERTAKEN SINCE HE CAME TO EUROPE.

HE CONFERRED FIRST WITH PAUL-HENRI SPAAK OF BELGIUM, SECRETARY GENERAL OF NATO, AND JOSEPH LUNS OF THE NETHERLANDS, ITS COUNCIL PRESIDENT. THEN HE MADE THE SURPRISE VISIT TO THE NATO OFFICES.

NEXT HE HAD A TWO-HOUR CONFERENCE WITH ITALY'S PREMIER ANTONIO SEGNI AND FOREIGN MINISTER GIUSEPPI PELLA. THEY DISCUSSED QUESTIONS RANGING FROM BERLIN TO RED CHINA.

EISENHOWER TOLD THE ITALIAN LEADERS AMERICAN POLICY ON RED CHINA REMAINS UNCHANGED--NO RECOGNITION OF THE PEIPING REGIME AND OPPOSITION TO ITS SEATING IN THE UNITED NATIONS.

A COMMUNIQUE ISSUED AFTER THE TALKS SAID A "FULL IDENTITY OF VIEWS RESULTED AS TO ALL QUESTIONS EXAMINED."

THEN, SPORTING A BIG RED ROSE IN HIS LAPEL AND LOOKING MORE BOUYANT THAN EVER, EISENHOWER GAVE A LUNCHEON AT THE U. S. EMBASSY FOR DE GAULLE.

LATER AT THE SHAPE HEADQUARTERS, HE BOUNCED OUT OF HIS CAR AND STRODE AROUND, VIGOROUSLY SHAKING HANDS AND LAUGHING AS HE CHATTED WITH THE OFFICERS AND THEIR WIVES.

"HE LOOKS ABSOLUTELY WONDERFUL," AN AMERICAN WOMAN SAID.

"TOP FORM, I SHOULD SAY," REPLIED A BRITISH OFFICER.

EISENHOWER SAID NONE OF HIS OTHER ASSIGNMENTS IN HIS LONG YEARS IN THE ARMY REPRESENTED A GREATER CHALLENGE THAN THE SHAPE COMMAND.

"THE IDEAL THAT FREE PEOPLES CAN MAKE MORE CERTAIN THAT PEACE FOR THEM, THEIR CHILDREN AND GRANDCHILDREN WILL BE A GREATER POSSIBILITY.

"THIS IS GREATER THAN TO WIN A BATTLE," HE SAID.

EISENHOWER PLANS TO FLY TO SCOTLAND TOMORROW FOR A FEW DAYS OF REST AND GOLF. HE WILL STAY AT CASTLE CULZEAN, WHERE SCOTLAND MAINTAINS A 16-ROOM APARTMENT FOR HIM IN APPRECIATION FOR HIS COMMAND OF WESTERN ALLIED FORCES IN WORLD WAR II.

HE MAY RETURN TO WASHINGTON SUNDAY OR MONDAY.

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BULLETIN

PARIS, SEPT. 4 (AP)--PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND PRESIDENT DE GAULLE ENDED TWO DAYS OF CONVERSATION TONIGHT BY AGREEING THAT A SUMMIT CONFERENCE WOULD BE "USEFUL IN PRINCIPLE" BUT SHOULD TAKE PLACE ONLY WHEN "THERE IS SOME POSSIBILITY OF DEFINITE ACCOMPLISHMENT."

A COMMUNIQUE ISSUED AFTER THE END OF THE TALKS SAID THEY TOOK PLACE "IN THE VERY FRIENDLY AND CORDIAL ATMOSPHERE WHICH HAS TRADITIONALLY CHARACTERIZED FRANCO-AMERICAN RELATIONS."

THE TWO PRESIDENTS REAFFIRMED THE IMPORTANCE OF RESUMING NEGOTIATIONS ON GENERAL AND CONTROLLED DISARMAMENT AND ASSISTING UNDERDEVELOPED AREAS.

BUT THE BRIEF COMMUNIQUE MADE NO SPECIFIC REFERENCE TO THE NUMBER ONE ISSUE IN FRANCE TODAY--THE NEARLY FIVE-YEAR-OLD ALGERIAN REBELLION.

IT DID SAY THAT "AFRICAN PROBLEMS IN GENERAL AND THOSE WHICH RELATE TO NORTH AFRICA IN PARTICULAR WERE DISCUSSED AT SOME LENGTH." DE GAULLE WAS KNOWN TO HAVE BROUGHT UP THE ALGERIAN QUESTION IN THE HOPE OF RECEIVING U.S. SUPPORT FOR HIS POSITION.

ANOTHER SUBJECT DISCUSSED BY EISENHOWER AND DE GAULLE WAS FRANCE'S RELATIONSHIP WITH THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION. FRANCE HAS LAGGING BEHIND IN NATO COOPERATION, CHIEFLY BECAUSE THE FRENCH FEEL THEY HAVE HAD NO FULL SUPPORT FOR THEIR ALGERIAN POLICY.

THE COMMUNIQUE MADE THIS REFERENCE TO NATO:

"THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES AND THE PRESIDENT OF THE FRENCH REPUBLIC STRESSED THEIR DEVOTION TO THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE. THEY EXCHANGED VIEWS WITH RESPECT TO MEANS OF ASSURING A MORE EFFICIENT FUNCTIONING OF THIS ALLIANCE."

ANOTHER SUBJECT DISCUSSED WAS DE GAULLE'S DESIRE TO GIVE FRANCE A PLACE EQUAL TO THAT OF THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN AND DEALING WITH WORLD STRATEGY.

ON THIS POINT THE COMMUNIQUE SAID DE GAULLE AND EISENHOWER "ALSO EXAMINED THE MEANS OF ORGANIZING BETTER COOPERATION BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES IN THE WORLD AS A WHOLE, ESPECIALLY THROUGH THE EXPANSION OF CONSULTATIONS ON ALL MAJOR PROBLEMS, POLITICAL AS WELL AS MILITARY."

THERE WAS NO MENTION IN THE COMMUNIQUE OF DE GAULLE'S DESIRE TO HAVE A VOICE IN ANY POSSIBLE FUTURE DECISION TO EMPLOY NUCLEAR WEAPONS ANYWHERE IN THE WORLD.

NOR WAS THERE ANY INDICATION THAT EISENHOWER HAD PROMISED TO COOPERATE MORE CLOSELY WITH FRANCE IN DEVELOPING NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

THE COMMUNIQUE SAID THE TWO LEADERS EXPRESSED COMPLETE AGREEMENT ON THE BERLIN ISSUE AND THAT THEY ALSO DISCUSSED EISENHOWER'S COMING EXCHANGE OF VISITS WITH SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV.

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(400)
THIRD LEAD EISENHOWER
BY MARVIN ARROWSMITH

PARIS, SEPT. 3 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TODAY GAVE THE WEST A BLUEPRINT FOR PEACE: REFUSE TO RETREAT ONE INCH FROM PRINCIPLE AND STAY FLEXIBLE TACTICALLY.

"THEN THERE WILL BE NO WAR. THERE WILL BE PEACE," THE PRESIDENT TOLD THE NORTH ATLANTIC COUNCIL DURING A SURPRISE VISIT.

THE PRESIDENT SANDWICHED THE QUICK VISIT TO NATO HEADQUARTERS INTO A TIGHT SCHEDULE OF TALKS WITH WESTERN LEADERS AND FRENCH PRESIDENT CHARLES DE GAULLE.

ARISING FRESH AND APPARENTLY RELAXED AFTER A LATE WHITE-TIE STATE DINNER WITH DE GAULLE, EISENHOWER PITCHED VIGOROUSLY INTO THE LAST DAY OF HIS EUROPEAN TOUR.

HIS APPEARANCE AT THE ATLANTIC COUNCIL WAS DESIGNED TO CALM THE FEARS OF THE SMALLER POWERS THAT HIS COMING MEETINGS WITH SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV SPELLED A LESSENING OF THEIR ROLES IN NATO.

"NATO IS A MATTER OF SPIRIT, OF DETERMINATION TO WORK AS PARTNERS AND TO PRESERVE THE IDEALS WE ALL CHERISH," THE 68-YEAR-OLD PRESIDENT SAID.

"IF WE ARE FIRM AMONG OURSELVES, IF WE REFUSE TO RETREAT ONE INCH FROM PRINCIPLE, IF WE REMAIN FLEXIBLE SO FAR AS TACTICS ARE INVOLVED, IF WE GIVE NATO THE SAME PATRIOTIC, DEEP DEVOTION WE GIVE TO EACH OF OUR OWN NATIONS, THEN, THERE WILL BE NO WAR. THERE WILL BE PEACE."

"THE UNITED STATES SEEKS NO POSITION IN NATO EXCEPT THAT OF AN EQUAL POSITION, READY TO WORK WITH ALL MEMBER NATIONS REGARDLESS OF THEIR SIZE."

THIS REFERENCE WAS AIMED AT BOTH THE SMALLER NATO POWERS AND GENERAL DE GAULLE, WHO IS GIVING EISENHOWER A SPECTACULAR WELCOME IN FRANCE AS A DEMONSTRATION OF THE NATION'S GRANDEUR AND FRIENDSHIP FOR THE UNITED STATES.

THE TWO WARTIME COMRADES--ONLY A MONTH APART IN AGE--CONTINUED THEIR DISCUSSIONS AT A LUNCH EISENHOWER GAVE AT THE U.S. EMBASSY RESIDENCE. FROM ALL OUTWARD APPEARANCES THEY ARE GETTING ON FAMOUSLY ON A PERSONAL LEVEL.

BEFORE DE GAULLE'S ARRIVAL, THE EUROPEAN "WHITE HOUSE" OVERLOOKING THE SEINE RIVER RECEIVED A STREAM OF VISITORS.

EISENHOWER'S DAY BEGAN WHEN NATO SECRETARY GENERAL PAUL-HENRI SPAAK AND NATO COUNCIL PRESIDENT JOSEPH LUNS ARRIVED. AFTER PRIVATE TALKS WITH THEM, EISENHOWER DROVE THE FEW BLOCKS TO NATO'S SPRAWLING HEADQUARTERS FOR HIS BRIEF, FRIENDLY AND UNSCHEDULED VISIT THERE. EMPLOYEES AND JUNIOR OFFICIALS LEANED FROM THE WINDOWS TO WAVE AS THE LIMOUSINE WITH THE PRESIDENTIAL STANDARD DROVE UP.

AFTER THAT, EISENHOWER RETURNED TO THE EMBASSY WHERE HE WENT INTO IMMEDIATE TALKS WITH ITALIAN PREMIER ANTONIO SEGNI AND FOREIGN MINISTER GIUSEPPE PELLA. HE APOLOGIZED TO THE ITALIANS FOR BEING LATE BECAUSE OF HIS UNSCHEDULED NATO TRIP.

THE ITALIANS REMAINED CLOSESTED WITH EISENHOWER FOR MORE THAN AN HOUR AND A HALF--THE PRESIDENT'S LONGEST MEETING HERE SAVE FOR THE TALKS WITH DE GAULLE. NEITHER SEGNI NOR PELLA WOULD COMMENT AS THEY EMERGED FROM THE MEETING.

"IT IS UP TO THE PRESIDENT," SAID PELLA.

A U.S. COMMUNIQUE SAID THE CONFEREES CONSIDERED THE PRINCIPAL EAST-WEST PROBLEMS AND "FULL IDENTITY OF VIEWS RESULTED."

"IT WAS AGREED THAT A CONTROLLED AND BALANCED LIMITATION OF ARMAMENTS REPRESENTS THE MOST APPROPRIATE MEANS TO GUARANTEE PEACEFUL RELATIONS BETWEEN EAST AND WEST," THE COMMUNIQUE SAID.

IT ANNOUNCED EISENHOWER AND SEGNI WILL RESUME THEIR CONSULTATIONS IN WASHINGTON IMMEDIATELY AFTER KHRUSHCHEV VISITS THE UNITED STATES.

ANDREW H. BERDING, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE FOR PUBLIC AFFAIRS, SAID SEGNI WILL VISIT WASHINGTON SEPT. 30.

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BERDING SAID THE SEGNI RAISED A QUESTION TODAY ABOUT U.S. POLICY TOWARD COMMUNIST CHINA.

"HE WAS ASSURED BY THE PRESIDENT THAT THERE IS NO CHANGE IN AMERICAN POLICY, THAT WE ARE OPPOSED TO THE RECOGNITION OF THE CHINESE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT AND TO ITS ADMISSION TO THE UNITED NATIONS," BERDING SAID.

IT IS KNOWN THAT THE ITALIANS ARE CONCERNED OVER THEIR OWN ROLE IN THE WESTERN ALLIANCE AND SHOW NO INCLINATION TO ALLOW DE GAULLE AN OVERSHADOWING POSITION.

THE ITALIANS WILL ALSO BE CONFERRING WITH SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER GEN. LAURIS NORSTAD IN PARIS. SINCE ITALY HAS WELCOMED NATO ATOMIC MISSILE BASES ON HER SOIL, THE ITALIANS FEEL THAT THEIR CONTRIBUTION TO WESTERN DEFENSE IS GREATER THAN THAT OF FRANCE. DE GAULLE HAS THUS FAR REFUSED SUCH BASES AND THIS IS ONE OF THE POINTS OF FRICTION BETWEEN EISENHOWER AND THE FRENCH PRESIDENT.

THESE PROBLEMS HAVE DISTURBED THE ATMOSPHERE WITHIN NATO FOR MANY MONTHS, AND THIS WAS ONE OF THE REASONS FOR EISENHOWER'S DECISION TO PAY A SURPRISE VISIT TO NATO'S PERMANENT REPRESENTATIVES THIS MORNING.

EISENHOWER MET WITH THE NATO COUNCIL BEHIND CLOSED DOORS BUT HAGERTY OUTLINED TO NEWSMEN THE PRESIDENT'S REMARKS.

EISENHOWER TOLD THE GROUP THAT HIS DECISION TO VISIT THEM "IS TESTIMONY TO THE IMPORTANCE THAT I AND MY COUNTRY ATTACH TO NATO AND ITS PERMANENT COUNCIL.

"IT IS A FURTHER INDICATION OF THE WORK OF COOPERATION BETWEEN THE NATIONS OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION," HE SAID.

THEN IN AN APPARENT ADDITIONAL ASSURANCE TO DE GAULLE AND SMALLER NATO POWERS, THE PRESIDENT SAID:

"THE UNITED STATES SEEKS NO POSITION IN NATO EXCEPT THAT OF EQUAL POSITION (AND IS) READY TO WORK WITH ALL MEMBER NATIONS REGARDLESS OF THEIR SIZE.

"NO NATION IN ITS SPIRIT AND IN THE MORAL FORCE IT CAN EXERT IN THIS ORGANIZATION NEED TAKE A SECOND PLACE.

"NATO IS A MATTER OF SPIRIT OF DETERMINATION TO WORK AS PARTNERS AND TO PRESERVE THOSE IDEALS WE ALL CHERISH.

"I CAME HERE TODAY NOT TO OFFER ANYTHING NEW, BUT MERELY TO GIVE MY TESTIMONY TO THIS GREAT GROUP OF NATIONS WHICH YOU COLLECTIVELY REPRESENT.

"IF WE ARE FIRM AMONG OURSELVES, IF WE REFUSE TO RETREAT ONE INCH FROM PRINCIPLE, IF WE REMAIN FLEXIBLE AS FAR AS TACTICS ARE INVOLVED, IF WE GIVE TO NATO THE SAME PATRIOTIC DEEP DEVOTION WE GIVE TO EACH OF OUR OWN NATIONS THEN THERE WILL BE NO WAR. THERE WILL BE PEACE."

EARLIER THE PRESIDENT MET AT THE U.S. EMBASSY RESIDENCE WITH PAUL-HENRI SPAAK, BELGIAN SECRETARY GENERAL OF NATO, AND JOSEPH LUNS, DUTCH PRESIDENT OF THE NATO COUNCIL.

THEN EISENHOWER, IN A SURPRISE BREAK IN HIS TIGHT SCHEDULE, DROVE OFF TO A SPECIAL MEETING OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC COUNCIL, MADE UP OF THE 15 ALLIANCE MEMBERS' PERMANENT REPRESENTATIVES AT NATO HEADQUARTERS IN PARIS.

THE DIPLOMATICS DIDN'T KNOW UNTIL THE PRESIDENT ARRIVED AT NATO HEADQUARTERS THAT HE HAD ASKED FOR THE MEETING AS A SPECIAL GESTURE OF FRIENDSHIP TO THE ALLIED REPRESENTATIVES.

EISENHOWER MET IN CLOSED SESSION WITH THE COUNCIL FOR 15 MINUTES, THEN RETURNED TO THE EMBASSY RESIDENCE. HIS NEXT CALLERS THERE WERE ITALIAN PREMIER ANTONIO SEGNI AND FOREIGN MINISTER GIUSEPPE PELLA.

EISENHOWER WAS EXPECTED TO ASSURE THE SMALLER ALLIES THAT THE UNITED STATES CONSIDERS ALL PARTNERS IN THE WESTERN ALLIES EQUAL, AND THAT HIS TALKS WITH KHRUSHCHEV WILL BE CONFINED TO GETTING ACQUAINTED. U.S. SPOKESMEN HAVE SAID REPEATEDLY THAT EISENHOWER WILL NOT NEGOTIATE ALONE WITH KHRUSHCHEV ON THE ISSUES DIVIDING THE WEST AND THE COMMUNIST WORLD.

EISENHOWER'S MEETINGS WITH THE NATO OFFICIALS AND THE ITALIANS WERE A PRELUDE TO HIS FINAL TALKS WITH FRENCH PRESIDENT CHARLES DE GAULLE, THE WINDUP OF THE U.S. PRESIDENT'S TOUR TO GET AMERICA'S ALLIES SOLIDLY BEHIND HIS MEETINGS WITH KHRUSHCHEV.

THE TWO PRESIDENTS WERE TO END THEIR TALKS TONIGHT DURING AN OVERNIGHT STAY AT THE CHATEAU DE RAMBOUILLET, SUMMER RESIDENT OF FRENCH PRESIDENTS 35 MILES FROM PARIS. EISENHOWER PLANNED TO GO DIRECTLY FROM RAMBOUILLET TO LE BOURGET AIRPORT EARLY TOMORROW FOR HIS DEPARTURE.

INFORMED SOURCES SAID THE EISENHOWER-DE GAULLE TALKS YESTERDAY WERE IN THE PRELIMINARY STAGE BUT GOT OFF TO A PROMISING BEGINNING.

THEY REPORTED THAT THE FRENCH LEADER WAS GRADUALLY UNFOLDING HIS IDEAS FOR A SETTLEMENT OF THE NATIONALIST REBELLION IN ALGERIA AND FRANCE'S DEMANDS FOR A PLACE IN NATO COUNCILS EQUAL TO THAT OF THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN.

DIPLOMATIC SOURCES SAID THE TWO PRESIDENTS ALSO COVERED POSSIBILITIES OF A SUMMIT CONFERENCE AND THE BERLIN SITUATION.

"EVERYTHING HAS GONE VERY WELL BETWEEN US," DE GAULLE TOLD THE THRONG THAT PACKED THE SQUARE BEFORE THE HOTEL DE VILLE (CITY HALL) FOR THE CITY'S OFFICIAL WELCOME TO ITS VISITOR.

EISENHOWER IN TURN SAID THE TALKS BEGAN IN A "GOOD AND ENCOURAGING MANNER."

DE GAULLE WAS BELIEVED TO HAVE OUTLINED A PLAN FOR ENDING THE ALGERIAN WAR, A PLAN HE HOPES WILL RESULT IN U.S. SUPPORT FOR FRANCE IN THE U.N. ASSEMBLY DEBATE THIS FALL ON ALGERIA.

THERE WAS NO WORD OF EISENHOWER'S REACTION TO DE GAULLE'S VIEWS ON ALGERIA. BUT THE AMERICAN PRESIDENT CALLED OFF TENTATIVE PLANS FOR A NEWS CONFERENCE. THIS AROUSED SPECULATION THAT DE GAULLE HAD ASKED HIM TO DO SO, FEARING THAT THE QUESTIONING WOULD BRING OUT INFORMATION ON THE ALGERIAN PLAN BEFORE THE FRENCH PRESIDENT IS READY TO REVEAL IT.

EISENHOWER'S VISIT WAS BATHED IN EXCITED AFFECTION, POURING OUT FROM AN ESTIMATED ONE MILLION FRENCHMEN WHO LINED THE STREETS YESTERDAY AND CHEERED WILDLY AS THE TWO PRESIDENTS DROVE TRIUMPHALLY ABOUT THE CITY.

DE GAULLE SOUNDED THE KEYNOTE OF THE HEARTFELT RECEPTION FOR EISENHOWER WHEN HE TOLD THE CROWD AT THE HOTEL DE VILLE:

"ALTHOUGH THE YEARS PASS, NOTHING CAN EFFACE THE MEMORY OF THE VICTORY WON UNDER HIS COMMAND BY THE ALLIED ARMIES AND, NATURALLY IN FRANCE, WITH SOLDIERS OF FRANCE.

"PROOF THAT ONE DOES NOT FORGET? PARIS HAS JUST GIVEN IT."

EISENHOWER RECIPROCATED THE FRENCH AFFECTION. CHOKEING WITH EMOTION, HE TOLD THE VAST THRONG:

"I CAN ONLY SAY THAT OVER THE YEARS, THIS CITY, THIS COUNTRY HAS BECOME (TO ME), LIKE IT IS FOR ALMOST EVERY AMERICAN, SOMETHING VERY DEAR."

AND THEN, IN HIS HALTING FRENCH:

"JE VOUS AIME, TOUS"--"I LOVE YOU, ALL."

EISENHOWER DELIGHTED AN AUDIENCE OF DIGNITARIES AT A STATE DINNER IN HIS HONOR WITH A UNIQUE TOAST TO HIS HOST. REFERRING TO A CHARACTERISTIC OF DE GAULLE THAT HAS CAUSED HEADACHES FOR THE ALLIES IN WAR AND IN PEACE, EISENHOWER SAID:

"I WOULD CALL HIM STUBBORN, YES. BUT AS LONG AS HE IS STUBBORN IN SUPPORT OF PRINCIPLES AND RIGHT AND PEACE, THIS CAN BE A POWERFUL INSPIRATION FOR ALL OF US.

"UNLESS WE HAVE THE STUBBORNNESS, COURAGE AND RESOLUTE PERSISTENCE OF PRESIDENT DE GAULLE, WE SHALL NOT WIN."

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EISENHOWER'S FINAL ENGAGEMENT AT THE U.S. EMBASSY RESIDENCE TODAY WAS WITH MRS. JAQUELINE THOME-PATENOTRE, PRESIDENT OF THE FRANCE-U.S.A. FRIENDSHIP GROUP IN THE FRENCH NATIONAL ASSEMBLY AND MAYOR OF RAMBOUILLET.

SHE PRESENTED HIM A SMALL SILVER MEDAL FROM THE PARLIAMENTARIANS INSCRIBED, IN FRENCH, "TO PRESIDENT DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER, HOMAGE OF THE PARLIAMENTARY FRANCE-U.S.A. FRIENDSHIP GROUP. 2 SEPTEMBRE 1959."

AFTER A FEW WORDS WITH HER, EISENHOWER ENTERED AN OPEN CAR FOR THE TRIP TO RAMBOUILLET BY WAY OF SUPREME HEADQUARTERS ALLIED POWERS IN EUROPE (SHAPE), WHICH HE HEADED BEFORE BECOMING PRESIDENT. HE WAS ACCCOMPANIED BY U.S. AMBASSADOR AMORY HOUGHTON.

A SMALL CROWD AT THE EMBASSY RESIDENCE CHEERED AND ALL ALONG THE ROUTE SIMILAR LITTLE CLUSTERS WERE GATHERED. ON THE WAY OUT THE SUPERHIGHWAY TO SHAPE, HUGE AMERICAN FLAGS WERE DRAPED AT STRATEGIC SPOTS. POLICEMEN, SPACED ABOUT 100 YARDS APART, LINED THE ROUTE. DE GAULLE HAD PRECEDED EISENHOWER TO RAMBOUILLET AND WAS ON HAND AT THE OLD CHATEAU--CALLED THE "TOAD HOLE" BY MARIE ANTOINETTE--TO AWAIT HIM.

EISENHOWER RODE THROUGH THE MAIN GATE AT SHAPE AT 4:30 P.M. SEVERAL HUNDRED PEOPLE, SHAPE PERSONNEL AND THEIR FAMILIES, WERE INSIDE THE GATE. OUTSIDE EVEN MORE PEOPLE WERE CLUSTERED LINED UP ON THE LEFT OF THE MAIN GATE WERE THE SENIOR OFFICERS OF THIS INTERNATIONAL COMMAND--GEN. NORSTAD, HIS DEPUTY COMMANDER, GEN. SIR RICHARD GALE, AND OTHERS.

WITH THEM WAS THE MAYOR OF MARNES-LA-COQUETTE, JEAN MINAUD. PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IS AN HONORARY CITIZEN OF MARNES-LA-COQUETTE, WHERE HE LIVED WHEN HE COMMANDED SHAPE.

EISENHOWER SHOOK HANDS WITH THE OFFICERS AND CHATTED BRIEFLY WITH MINAUD. HE REVIEWED A GUARD OF HONOR COMPOSED OF AMERICAN, BRITISH AND FRENCH SOLDIERS.

NORSTAD THEN MOUNTED A TEMPORARY PODIUM ERECTED IN FRONT OF THE SPRAWLING SHAPE BUILDINGS AND WELCOMED THE PRESIDENT BACK TO HIS OLD HEADQUARTERS IN A VERY BRIEF SPEECH.

EISENHOWER STEPPED UP TO THE MICROPHONE AND REPLIED, PRAISING THE OFFICERS AND MEN OF SHAPE FOR THEIR WORK FOR PEACE AND THE FUTURE.

"AS I LOOK BACK OVER SOME 45 YEARS SINCE I GRADUATED FROM THE MILITARY ACADEMY AND THINK OF THE ORGANIZATIONS OF WHICH I HAVE BEEN A PART AND THE DUTIES CHARGED TO ME, I CAN THINK OF NONE THAT REPRESENTED A GREATER CHALLENGE OR PRIVILEGE THAN SHAPE," HE SAID.

"EVEN THE WONDERFUL KNOWLEDGE THAT YOU HAVE WON A VICTORY IN WAR IS NOT THE SAME THING," HE ADDED. "YOU ARE DOING A CONSTRUCTIVE WORK. . . YOU ARE TEACHING THE WORLD THAT PATRIOTISM AND LOVE OF COUNTRY CAN REACH BEYOND THE BORDERS OF A COUNTRY AND THE BARRIERS OF LANGUAGE."

EISENHOWER TOLD THE SHAPE GROUP "THIS JOB IN WHICH YOU ARE NOW ENGAGED IS ONE THAT I FEEL IS PART OF THE WORK IN WHICH I AM ENGAGED--A BETTER FUTURE FOR ALL PEOPLE AND PARTICULARLY FOR THOSE IN THE 15 COUNTRIES IN NATO.

WITH A GRIN, EISENHOWER SAID: "THERE ARE SOME PLACES WHERE THEY HAVEN'T ASKED ME BACK. HERE THEY ALWAYS DO AND I AM GLAD TO BE HERE."

HE SHOOK HANDS AND TALKED WITH THE WIVES AND CHILDREN OF A NUMBER OF NATO OFFICERS. THE ENTIRE VISIT TOOK LITTLE MORE THAN 10 MINUTES.

EISENHOWER THEN CONTINUED HIS DRIVE TO RAMBOUILLET.

FARM FAMILIES GATHERED AT CROSSROADS AND WAVED AND CHEERED. TWO VILLAGES HAD BIG "WELCOME IKE" BANNERS ACROSS THE ROAD. TOWNSPEOPLE CHEERED EISENHOWER AS HE DROVE THROUGH RAMBOUILLET. AN EVEN HEARTIER GREETING WAITED INSIDE THE CHATEAU.

30.24-8367

DE GAULLE HAD LET ALL THE LOCAL CHILDREN INTO THE GROUNDS AND THEY GATHERED ALONG THE QUARTER-MILE GRAVEL ROADWAY LEADING TO THE 14TH CENTURY CHATEAU, SURROUNDED BY ELM AND PINE TREES.

WHILE THEIR PARENTS WERE KEPT BEHIND BARRIERS SOME DISTANCE FROM THE ROAD, THE KIDS CLUSTERED CLOSE. EISENHOWER ORDERED HIS DRIVER TO PROCEED AT A SNAIL'S PACE WHILE HE STOOD UP AND STRETCHED OUT HIS ARMS IN ACKNOWLEDGEMENT OF THE CRIES OF "BRAVO IKE" FROM CHILDREN WAVING PAPER FRENCH AND AMERICAN FLAGS.

IN THE COURTYARD, A COMPANY OF REPUBLICAN GUARDS WAS DRAWN UP AND A BAND SOUNDED A FANFARE.

AS EISENHOWER STEPPED OUT OF THE CAR, DE GAULLE GRASPED HIM BY THE HAND AND LED HIM INSIDE THE CHATEAU.

KS143PED
A43

IKE DESCRIPTIVE (500)

BY RELMAN MORIN

PARIS, SEPT. 3 (AP)--DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER THE DIPLOMAT RODE DOWN THE CHAMPS ELYSEE YESTERDAY. A MILLION OR MORE PARISIANS CUT LOOSE IN FRENZIED ENTHUSIASM EQUALLED ONLY ON THE LIBERATION OF THE CITY FROM THE GERMANS BY THE FORCES OF DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER THE GENERAL. CHOAKING WITH EMOTION, THE PRESIDENT GAVE HIS THANKS IN HIS HALTING FRENCH:

"JE VOUS AIME, TOUS---I LOVE YOU, ALL".

"WE LOVE YOU, TOO, IKE", CAME THE THUNDEROUS RESPONSE, IN SPIRIT IF NOT IN THOSE EXACT WORDS.

FOR EISENHOWER, ON ANOTHER MISSION IN A QUEST OF PEACE, IT WAS A DAY POIGNANT WITH MEMORIES.

AND THE FRENCH PUT ON A SHOW OF PAGEANTRY TO MAKE IT A DAY TO REMEMBER FOR THE FIRST AMERICAN PRESIDENT TO VISIT FRANCE SINCE WOODROW WILSON AFTER WORLD WAR I.

THE ROUSING WELCOME BEGAN THE MOMENT EISENHOWER'S JET TOUCHED DOWN FROM LONDON AND CARRIED ON INTO THE NIGHT. THE EARLY EVENING DRIVE UP THE CHAMPS ELYSEE BROUGHT THE CROWNING CLIMAX.

PARISIANS 20 DEEP LINED THE FAMOUS THOROUGHFARE TO SHOUT THEMSELVES HOARSE---"VIVE EEK (IKE)."

EISENHOWER AND PRESIDENT CHARLES DE GAULLE STOOD UP IN THE OPEN CAR AS THEY PROCEEDED UP THE AVENUE TO THE ARCH OF TRIUMPH. EISENHOWER BEAMED BROADLY, BOWED REPEATEDLY, HELD BOTH HANDS OVER HIS HEAD AGAIN AND AGAIN.

HE WORE A DARK CIVILIAN SUIT. DE GAULLE WORE THE BRIGADIER GENERAL'S UNIFORM OF THE FRENCH ARMY HE LED IN WORLD WAR II UNDER EISENHOWER'S OVER-ALL COMMAND.

THE VAST THRONG FELL SILENT AS THE TWO OLD SOLDIERS REACHED THE TOMB OF FRANCE'S UNKNOWN SOLDIER UNDER THE ARCH.

MASSED THERE WERE FRENCH AND AMERICAN VETERANS OF BOTH WORLD WARS...A MAN WITH A MUTILATED, GROTESQUE MASK OF A FACE...A MAN LIMPING ON A WOODEN LEG...A BLIND MAN BEHIND DARK GLASSES...AND A CLUSTER OF GENERALS AND ADMIRALS.

TWO AMERICANS, A NEGRO ARMY SERGEANT AND AN AIR FORCE SERGEANT, HANDED THE PRESIDENT THE WREATH.

EISENHOWER GENTLY PLACED THE WREATH AND THEN, IN A SYMBOLIC RITUAL, HE TOOK A SWORD AND INCREASED THE ETERNAL FLAME THAT FLICKERS AT THE HEAD OF THE TOMB.

A RUFFLE OF DRUMS THAT SWELLED IN CRESCENDO BROKE THE SILENCE. A BAND PLAYED THE "SONNERIE AUX MORTS," THE FRENCH TAPS.

EISENHOWER KEPT HIS EYES ON THE TOMB AND THE FLICKERING FLAME ABOVE IT.

THE BAND STRUCK UP "THE STARS AND STRIPES FOREVER" AS THE PRESIDENT WALKED THROUGH THE RANKS OF WAR VETERANS, FRENCH AND AMERICAN.

WITH THE CONCLUSION OF THE SOLEMN CEREMONY, THE CROWD BURST AGAIN INTO CHEERING AS THE TWO PRESIDENTS RODE AWAY FOR THE CITY'S OFFICIAL WELCOME AT THE HOTEL DE VILLE, THE PARIS CITY HALL.

TO THE HUGE CROWD WAITING IN THE SQUARE THERE, DE GAULLE SAID:

"ALTHOUGH THE YEARS PASS, NOTHING CAN EFFACE THE MEMORY OF THE VICTORY WON UNDER HIS COMMAND BY THE ALLIED ARMIES AND, NATURALLY IN FRANCE, WITH THE SOLDIERS OF FRANCE."

"PROOF THAT ONE DOES NOT FORGET? PARIS HAS JUST GIVEN IT!" EISENHOWER--IF HE HAD PREPARED NOTES--DISCARDED THEM IN REPLYING. LOOKING ACROSS THE VAST AUDIENCE HE SAID:

"WHEN THE HEART IS FULL, THE TONGUE IS VERY LIKELY TO STUMBLE. SHOULD I TRY TO EXPRESS TO YOU TODAY THE TRUE FEELINGS, THE TRUE SENTIMENTS THAT NOW INSPIRE ME, I SHOULD BE COMPLETELY UNABLE TO SPEAK AT ALL."

BURSTS OF APPLAUSE INTERRUPTED HIM. THE PRESIDENT SWALLOWED HARD AS HE WENT ON:

"WE HAVE BEEN ALLIES FOR MANY YEARS, FROM THE DAYS OF LAFAYETTE...TO THIS VERY MOMENT, AMERICA CHERISHES THE FRIENDSHIP, THE LOYAL COOPERATIVE EFFORT THAT HAVE ALWAYS BEEN HERE WHENEVER SHE NEEDED IT FROM FRANCE..."

A102

(280) PARIS, SEPT. 3 (AP)-PARIS NEWSPAPERS GAVE SMASH TREATMENT TODAY TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S ARRIVAL IN PARIS.

THE AFTERNOON FRANCE SOIR-FRANCE'S BIGGEST PAPER--TURNED OVER ITS ENTIRE FRONT PAGE TO A PICTURE OF DE GAULLE AND EISENHOWER TOGETHER AT LE BOURGET AIRPORT. THE BACK-PAGE, USUALLY DEVOTED TO COMICS WAS MADE UP ENTIRELY OF EISENHOWER PICTURES. TWO INSIDE PAGES WERE FILLED WITH STORIES.

PARIS-PRESSE AND LA CROIX ALSO WERE EXCLUSIVELY EISENHOWER ON THEIR FRONT PAGES. PARIS-PRESSE'S BACK PAGE WAS A SINGLE PICTURE OF THE EISENHOWER-DE GAULLE ENTRY PARADE AS IT CROSSED THE CONCORDE BRIDGE FROM THE PLACE DE LA CONCORDE. THREE OF LA CROIX'S EIGHT PAGES WERE TURNED OVER TO EISENHOWER.

EDITORIALS PRAISED EISENHOWER AND THE RENEWAL OF FRENCH-AMERICAN FRIENDSHIP WHICH HIS VISIT SYMBOLIZED.

SAID THE INDEPENDENT LE MONDE:

"ONE LIKES WELL THIS GREAT AND SIMPLE MAN...ONE TOTALLY FORGETS TODAY THE MISUNDERSTANDINGS THAT PERIODICALLY OCCUR BETWEEN OUR TWO COUNTRIES...IN ORDER TO SALUTE THE ORGANIZER OF THE COMMON VICTORY--WHOSE ENTIRE POLITICAL AND MILITARY CAREER HAS BEEN DEVOTED TO THE DEFENSE OF PEACE AND JUSTICE."

SAID THE GAULLIST PARIS-PRESSE:

"PARISIANS HAVE GIVEN PRESIDENT EISENHOWER A JOYOUS RECEPTION THAT WAS NEITHER FALSE NOR CALCULATED BUT SYMPATHETIC AND WARMLY HUMAN. IN THE 'VIVAS' WHICH FOLLOWED THE PASSAGE OF THE OFFICIAL CAR AS IT TRAVERSED THE CAPITAL WERE MINGLED MEMORIES OF THE SECOND WORLD WAR AND THE TRADITIONAL FRIENDSHIP WHICH UNITES FRANCE AND THE UNITED STATES...IKE CARRIES GREAT HOPE WITHIN HIMSELF: HE REMAINS THE LEADER OF THE DEMOCRACIES AT A TIME WHEN THE PEACE OF THE WORLD BEGINS TO BE NEGOTIATED AT THE SUMMIT."

LE FIGARO SAID:

"THIS RECEPTION BY PARISIANS AFTER THAT OF THE CITIZENS OF LONDON AND BONN HAS SHOWN THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES WHAT A FUND OF CONFIDENCE AND REMEMBERED FRIENDSHIP HE POSSESSES ON THE SOIL OF OLD EUROPE."

LS947AED

A17

RAMBOUILLET, FRANCE, SEPT. 3 (AP)-AS AN OFFICIAL GIFT FROM THE FRENCH REPUBLIC, PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TODAY RECEIVED SEVRES PORCELAIN BUSTS OF GEORGE WASHINGTON AND BENJAMIN FRANKLIN.

THE BUSTS ARE FROM THE SCULPTURE OF JEAN ANTOINE HOUDON, A FRENCHMAN. FRANKLIN AND WASHINGTON SAT FOR HIM IN 1785.

THE PRESIDENT ALSO RECEIVED WORD OF ANOTHER GIFT--A TWO-MONTH-OLD WHITE ELEPHANT FROM PREMIER FULBERT YOULO OF THE CONGO REPUBLIC. IT WILL BE FLOWN FROM BRAZZAVILLE, CONGO, TO WASHINGTON.

LS337PED

A131

(250)
BY MARVIN L. ARROWSMITH

RAMBOUILLET, FRANCE, SEPT. 3 (AP)-THE FRENCH TRICOLOR FLOATED HIGH OVER A 600-YEAR-OLD CASTLE AND THE STARS AND STRIPES BILLDED FROM A NEARBY TURRET TODAY AS PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ARRIVED HERE FOR HIS FINAL TALKS WITH PRESIDENT DE GAULLE.

THIS PICTURESQUE VILLAGE WAS ALIVE WITH EXCITEMENT.

EISENHOWER'S OPEN LIMOUSINE ROLLED THROUGH NARROW STREETS TO THE COURTYARD OF THE CASTLE, SUMMER RESIDENCE OF FRENCH PRESIDENTS.

WAITING ON THE STEPS, DE GAULLE SMILED BROADLY.

HE SHOOK HANDS WITH EISENHOWER AND WELCOMED HIM WITH A RED ROSE IN HIS LAPEL, WAVED TO THE CROWD IN COURTYARD AS HE AND DE GAULLE POSED FOR PHOTOGRAPHERS.

ON THE 35-MILE RIDE FROM PARIS ON A GLORIOUS LATE SUMMER AFTERNOON EISENHOWER WAS GREETED ALL ALONG THE WAY BY CROWDS WAVING SMALL FRENCH AND AMERICAN FLAGS.

TRAFFIC ON THE HIGHWAY ALL THE WAY FROM THE OUTSKIRTS OF PARIS TO RAMBOUILLET HAD BEEN HALTED IN BOTH DIRECTIONS FOR THE EISENHOWER PROCESSION, WHICH WAS ESCORTED BY ABOUT 60 MOTORCYCLE POLICE.

IN ALMOST ALL THE VILLAGES EISENHOWER PASSED THROUGH THERE WERE SIGNS READING "BIEN VENUE (WELCOME) IKE."

ON THE APPROACH TO THE CHATEAU, THE PARTY MOVED BENEATH AN ARCH OF TREES. MORE THAN 1,000 VILLERS HAD BEEN ADMITTED TO THE GROUNDS. MOST WERE CHILDREN.

POLICE KEPT THE PARENTS BEHIND METAL BARRIERS, BUT THE KIDS WERE ALLOWED CLOSE TO THE GRAVEL ROAD. EISENHOWER STOOD UP AND WAVED TO THEM.

DE GAULLE WAS EISENHOWER'S HOST AT DINNER, AS HE WAS IN PARIS LAST NIGHT AT THE ELYSEE PALACE, THE FRENCH WHITE HOUSE.

FROM HIS ROOMS, EISENHOWER COULD LOOK OUT ON A BEAUTIFUL FRENCH GARDEN, WITH FLOWERS OF MANY COLORS BORDERING AN ARTIFICIAL LAKE.

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A27

AMS BUDGET (650)
NIGHT LEAD EISENHOWER CASTLE

BY EDDY GILMORE

TURNBERRY, SCOTLAND, SEPT. 3 (AP)-FOR PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S STAY AT CULZEAN CASTLE HIS HOSTS HAVE MOVED IN AN AMERICAN REFRIGERATOR, A BRITISH TV SET AND A SCOTTISH LORD.

EISENHOWER ARRIVES TOMORROW FOR A REST AFTER HIS TOUR OF THE BONN-LONDON-PARIS DIPLOMATIC CIRCUIT.

HE WILL DRIVE TO CULZEAN (PRONOUNCED CULLANE) CASTLE FROM NEARBY PRESTWICK AIRPORT.

SCOTLAND LONG AGO GAVE EISENHOWER A 16-ROOM APARTMENT ON THE THIRD FLOOR OF THE CASTLE AS A TOKEN OF ITS APPRECIATION FOR HIS COMMAND OF WESTERN ALLIED FORCES IN WORLD WAR II. THE SPACIOUS AND WELL-FURNISHED APARTMENT IS HIS FOR LIFE.

THE CASTLE AND ITS SURROUNDINGS WERE THE SCENE OF SWARMING ACTIVITY TODAY IN THE PREPARATION FOR THE PRESIDENT'S ARRIVAL.

THE 33-YEAR-OLD MARQUESS OF AILSA MOVED IN FROM HIS OWN NEARBY CASTLE, CALLED CASILLIS. HE GAVE CULZEAN TO THE NATIONAL TRUST, AN AGENCY THAT PRESERVES AND ADMINISTERS NATIONAL MONUMENTS AND BEAUTY SPOTS..
1959

THE REFRIGERATOR WAS BORROWED FROM THE U. S. AIR FORCE. THE TV SET WAS RENTED FROM A SCOTTISH ELECTRICIAN. THE MARQUESS THOUGHT IT WOULD BE A NICE GESTURE TO MOVE INTO THE CASTLE WHILE EISENHOWER IS HERE. HE PLANS TO WELCOME THE PRESIDENT AT THE GATES.

THE BLUE-EYED KILT-WEARING MARQUESS AND THE MARCHIONESS WILL LIVE ON THE GROUND FLOOR WHILE EISENHOWER WILL STAY ON THE THIRD.

THE PRESIDENT'S APARTMENT, OVERLOOKING THE BEAUTIFUL FIRTH OF CLYDE, HAS RECENTLY BEEN REDECORATED. IT IS KEPT READY ALL THE YEAR ROUND FOR THE PRESIDENT OR HIS FRIENDS. THE NATIONAL TRUST PAYS FOR THE UPKEEP. EISENHOWER HAS VISITED IT TWICE BEFORE, BUT NEVER AS PRESIDENT. HIS LAST VISIT WAS IN 1951.

EISENHOWER IS DUE AT PRESTWICK AT 10:30 A.M. (4:30 A.M. EST) HIS DRIVE ALONG THE COAST WILL TAKE HIM THROUGH SEVERAL VACATION RESORTS AND THE FISHING VILLAGE OF DUNURE.

A SECURITY GUARD WILL RING THE CASTLE WALLS, BUT THE 500-ACRE GROUNDS WILL REMAIN OPEN TO THE PUBLIC AS USUAL.

DAVID WATSON, NATIONAL TRUST OFFICIAL FOR THE AREA, SAID: "WE'VE REDECORATED THE BEDROOM, DRESSING ROOM, STUDY, AND DRAWING ROOM, AND PUT A NEW CARPET DOWN IN THE DINING ROOM.

"AND WE'VE GOT NEW CURTAINS IN."

WILLIAM M. J. ORR, HEAD GARDENER AT CULZEAN, SAID:

"I BROUGHT IN A WHOLE CARTLOAD OF FLOWERS FOR THE PRESIDENT THIS MORNING."

OFFICIALS EXPECT EISENHOWER'S SON JOHN AND MAJ. GEN. HOWARD SNYDER, HIS PHYSICIAN, TO KEEP HIM COMPANY.

FOOD WILL BE PROVIDED AND COOKED BY JOHN LAILOLO AND HIS WIFE JANET. MRS. ISABEL MITCHELL, MOTHER-IN-LAW OF LAILOLO, WILL HELP.

"I HAVEN'T DECIDED YET WHAT I'LL FEED THE PRESIDENT," LAILOLO SAID, "BUT I'VE GOT IN FRESH SALMON, SMOKED SALMON, GROUSE AND CHICKEN.

"WE'LL FIND OUT WHAT HE LIKES AND THEN HOT IT UP."

THE MARQUESS OF AILSA, A VETERAN OF WORLD WAR II AND KOREA, SAID IF EISENHOWER WANTS TO SHOOT GROUSE HE'LL HAVE TO GO INTO THE HIGHLANDS.

"WE HAVE NO GROUSE AROUND HERE," HE EXPLAINED.

"WE HAVE PARTRIDGES, BUT THEY CAN'T BE SHOT YET."

"IF HE WANTS TO SHOOT ALL WE CAN OFFER HIM ARE PIGEONS."

HE SAID HE COULD PROMISE SOME SALMON FISHING--BUT THE PRESIDENT

WOULD HAVE TO BE A GOOD FISHERMAN TO GET ANY.

"WE TALK TO THE SALMON EVERY DAY," HE SAID, "BUT WE CAN'T CATCH THEM."

FOR A MAN WHO WILL BE 69 IN NOVEMBER, THE PRESIDENT HAS BEEN SETTING A SWIFT AND RUGGED PACE SINCE HE LEFT WASHINGTON AUG. 26. HE IS LOOKING FORWARD EAGERLY TO TAKING IT EASY FOR TWO OR THREE DAYS.

THE THING THE PRESIDENT IS PARTICULARLY LOOKING FORWARD TO IS GOLF--AND SCOTLAND IS THE HOME OF THE GAME.

THERE ARE THREE GOLF COURSES IN THE AREA OF CHAMPIONSHIP CALIBER--PRESTWICK, TROON AND TURNBERRY, THE VILLAGE OF TURNBERRY IS ONLY ABOUT THREE MILES FROM CULZEAN CASTLE, AND THE COURSE THERE IS A TESTING ONE.

THE WHITE HOUSE PHYSICIAN, MAJ. GEN. HOWARD M. SNYDER, IS DELIGHTED THAT THE PRESIDENT HAS DECIDED TO GET SOME RELAXATION IN SCOTLAND BEFORE FLYING BACK TO AN EXTREMELY HEAVY LOAD OF WORK IN WASHINGTON. HE WILL BEGIN TALKS THERE SEPT. 15 WITH SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV.

ON LEAVING LONDON YESTERDAY, THE PRESIDENT TOLD A CROWD AT THE AIRPORT HE WAS LOOKING FORWARD TO A STAY AT CULZEAN CASTLE PERHAPS THROUGH SUNDAY. PRESENT INDICATIONS ARE HE MAY START BACK TO THE STATES MONDAY, LABOR DAY.

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A106

(220)

LONDON, SEPT. 2 (AP)-NICHOLAS GERALD HUMPHRAY BLENKEY WAS FINED 2 POUNDS (\$5.60) TODAY FOR USING LANGUAGE LIKELY TO CAUSE OFFENSE OR ANNOYANCE TO THE CROWD WHO WATCHED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER LEAVE LONDON AIRPORT YESTERDAY.

A PROSECUTION WITNESS TESTIFIED THAT AS THE PRESIDENT ARRIVED AT THE AIRPORT TO TRAVEL TO PARIS SHE HEARD BLENKEY SHOUT:

"HAROLD MACMILLAN, WHY DID YOU NOT COMBINE TO DEFEAT THE OPPRESSOR OF SUEZ?" MACMILLAN IS THE BRITISH PRIME MINISTER.

BLENKEY DENIED SHOUTING THIS. WHAT HE REALLY SHOUTED, HE TOLD THE COURT, WAS:

"EMPIRE LOYALISTS, ASK HAROLD MACMILLAN WHY HE IS FETING THE VICTORS OF SUEZ. WASHINGTON AND MOSCOW COMBINED TO DO US DOWN AT YALTA AND LATER AT THE TIME OF THE SUEZ CRISIS."

BLENKEY ADDED: "I DON'T SEE HOW MY REMARKS COULD OFFEND OR ANNOY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER BECAUSE THEY WEREN'T ADDRESSED TO HIM.

"IS THERE ANY REASON WHY A TRULY BRITISH CROWD SHOULD BE OFFENDED AT MY REMINDER OF HOW AMERICANS BETRAYED US AT THE TIME OF SUEZ?"

BLENKEY IS A MEMBER OF THE LEAGUE OF EMPIRE LOYALISTS, A SMALL BUT VOCAL GROUP WHICH COMPLAINS THAT THE GOVERNMENT IS DISMANTLING THE BRITISH EMPIRE. THE LEAGUE ATTACKS THE UNITED STATES FOR OPPOSING THE BRITISH-FRENCH INVASION OF SUEZ IN 1956.

ANOTHER LOYALIST, JOHN MICHAEL SCOTT, WAS FINED 5 POUNDS (\$14) FOR CLAMBERING OVER AN AIRPORT BARRIER. HE PLEADED GUILTY AND SAID HE WANTED TO HAND THE PRESIDENT A LETTER.

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A128

NIGHT LEAD

MOSCOW, SEPT. 3 (AP)-PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV TOLD GRADUATES OF SOVIET ARMED FORCES ACADEMIES TODAY HE IS GOING TO AMERICA ON A PEACE MISSION BUT SOVIET FORCES MUST BE KEPT STRONG UNTIL AN INTERNATIONAL DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT IS REACHED.

KHRUSHCHEV WAS HOST AT A KREMLIN RECEPTION FOR THE BUDDING OFFICERS. THE NEWS AGENCY TASS QUOTED HIM AS TELLING THEM:

"ONE CAN NOTE A WARMING UP OF THE COLD WAR. THE ICE IS BEGINNING TO THAW. BUT X X X

"ONE CANNOT CLOSE ONE'S EYES TO SUCH IMPORTANT FACTS AS THE CONTINUING ARMS RACE AND BASES SURROUNDING THE SOVIET UNION AND TO THE DELIVERY OF ATOMIC ARMAMENTS TO WEST GERMAN REVENGISTS.

"UNDER THE CIRCUMSTANCES, WE ARE OBLIGED TO STRENGTHEN OUR FORCES BY ALL MEANS AND KEEP A STATE OF MILITARY PREPAREDNESS."

KHRUSHCHEV EXPRESSED CONFIDENCE IN THE POSSIBILITY OF PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE WITH THE WEST. HE THEN SAID THE ICE IN THE COLD WAR HAD BEGUN TO MELT.

HE SAID THE EXCHANGE OF VISITS WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WOULD PROVIDE GREAT POSSIBILITIES FOR A FURTHER RELAXATION OF WORLD TENSION AND AN IMPROVEMENT IN U. S.-SOVIET RELATIONS.

KHRUSHCHEV SAID, HOWEVER, THE SOVIET UNION COULD NOT AFFORD TO IGNORE SUCH "UNPLEASANT FACTS" AS THE RING OF WESTERN MILITARY BASES AROUND ITS TERRITORY.

"IN THESE CONDITIONS WE ARE DUTY BOUND TO STRENGTHEN TO THE UTMOST OUR ARMED FORCES, AND TO KEEP THEM IN A STATE OF HIGH BATTLE PREPAREDNESS," HE DECLARED.

"WE ARE REINFORCING OUR ARMY AND NAVY, FITTING THEM OUT WITH UP-TO-DATE EQUIPMENT, BUT NOT IN ORDER TO ATTACK OTHER COUNTRIES OR TO IMPOSE OUR WAY OF LIFE UPON OTHER PEOPLES.

"THE ARMED FORCES OF OUR COUNTRY ARE CALLED UPON TO SAFEGUARD THE PEACEFUL CREATIVE ENDEAVOR OF THE SOVIET PEOPLE WHO ARE BUILDING COMMUNISM."

JS243PED

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A230X

(350) KHRUSHCHEV (PRECEDE NEW YORK A36)

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 3 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES TODAY CALLED FOR A RUSSIAN MAGAZINE TO PUBLISH THE FOREIGN AFFAIRS VIEWS OF SOME PROMINENT U.S. OFFICIAL, JUST AS SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV'S VIEWS HAVE BEEN PUBLISHED HERE.

LINCOLN WHITE, STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER, SAID "WE EXPECT" THE RUSSIANS WILL BE PREPARED TO DO THIS BEFORE PRESIDENT EISENHOWER VISITS THE SOVIET UNION.

WHITE DECLINED TO SAY WHICH AMERICAN OFFICIAL MIGHT SIGN HIS NAME TO SUCH AN ARTICLE. HE DID NOT RULE OUT THE POSSIBILITY THAT IT MIGHT BE EISENHOWER HIMSELF.

WHITE'S STATEMENT WAS IN COMMENT ON PUBLICATION IN THE MAGAZINE "FOREIGN AFFAIRS" OF AN ARTICLE BY KHRUSHCHEV OUTLINING HIS VIEWS ON INTERNATIONAL MATTERS.

"FOREIGN AFFAIRS" IS PUBLISHED BY THE COUNCIL ON FOREIGN RELATIONS, A PRIVATE ORGANIZATION OF PROMINENT AMERICANS.

THE KREMLIN CHIEF, WHO IS TO VISIT THE UNITED STATES LATER THIS MONTH, RE-STATE IN THE ARTICLE VIEWS HE HAS EXPRESSED BEFORE. HE CALLED FOR "PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE" BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOVIET UNION AND RENEWED MOSCOW'S DEMANDS REGARDING GERMANY AND OTHER QUESTIONS.

WHITE SAID:

"A PUBLICATION OF MR. KHRUSHCHEV'S ARTICLE IN A DISTINGUISHED AMERICAN MAGAZINE IS A NOTABLE EXAMPLE OF TRADITIONAL AMERICAN WILLINGNESS TO READ AND CONSIDER IN THE FREE MARKET PLACE OF IDEAS VIEWS WHICH ARE CONTRARY TO OUR OWN."

"WE EXPECT OF COURSE THAT ON THEIR PART THE SOVIETS WILL BE PREPARED TO PUBLISH AN ARTICLE BY A PROMINENT AMERICAN OFFICIAL SETTING FORTH AMERICAN VIEWS ON CURRENT PROBLEMS IN THE FIELD OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS IN AN INFLUENTIAL SOVIET PUBLICATION SUCH AS THE MAGAZINE, 'COMMUNIST,' PRIOR TO THE PRESIDENT'S VISIT TO THE SOVIET UNION."

THE U. S. STATEMENT HIT AT THE "COEXISTENCE" IDEA BY NOTING WHAT VICE PRESIDENT NIXON SAID ABOUT IT ON HIS RECENT VISIT TO MOSCOW.

"COEXISTENCE," NIXON SAID THEN, "IMPLIES THAT THE WORLD MUST BE DIVIDED INTO TWO HOSTILE CAMPS WITH A WALL OF HATE AND FEAR BETWEEN."

TODAY'S STATEMENT ADDED:

"THE VICE PRESIDENT ADVANCED INSTEAD THE CONCEPT OF ONE WORLD, NOT TWO, WHERE DIFFERENT PEOPLE WILL CHOOSE THE ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL SYSTEMS WHICH THEY WANT AND IN WHICH THERE SHOULD BE FREE COMMUNICATION AMONG ALL PEOPLE AND PEACEFUL COOPERATION OF ALL AGAINST WANT, MISERY AND DISEASE."

WHITE DECLINED TO SAY WHETHER THE STATE DEPARTMENT KNEW IN ADVANCE THAT THE KHRUSHCHEV ARTICLE WAS TO BE PUBLISHED BY "FOREIGN AFFAIRS."

BU417PED

A36

(400)

NEW YORK, SEPT. 3 (AP)--NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV SAYS THE WEST MUST FALL IN WITH THE SOVIET POLICY OF PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE OF COMMUNISM AND CAPITALISM OR FACE "THE MOST DESTRUCTIVE WAR IN HISTORY."

"THERE IS NO THIRD CHOICE," THE SOVIET PREMIER SAID IN AN ARTICLE APPEARING IN THE CURRENT ISSUE OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS (CAPS F, A), QUARTERLY REVIEW OF THE COUNCIL ON FOREIGN RELATIONS, A PRIVATE ORGANIZATION OF PROMINENT AMERICANS.

KHRUSHCHEV SAID THAT IF RELATIONS BETWEEN THE WEST AND THE COMMUNIST BLOC ARE TO IMPROVE, "ALL BARRIERS IN INTERNATIONAL TRADE MUST BE REMOVED" TO LET INTERNATIONAL LIFE DEVELOP NORMALLY.

THE SOVIET PREMIER CONFIDENTLY PREDICTED THAT THE COMMUNIST SYSTEM EVENTUALLY WILL WIN OUT IN WHAT HE CALLED PEACEFUL COMPETITION. BUT HE SAID THIS DOES NOT MEAN COMMUNIST INTERFERENCE IN THE AFFAIRS OF OTHER NATIONS.

KHRUSHCHEV ACCUSED THE NORTH ATLANTIC ALLIANCE OF LETTING THE WEST GERMANS CONVERT NATO INTO AN INSTRUMENT FOR AGGRESSIVE PLANS THAT COULD "PLUNGE THE WHOLE WORLD INTO THE CHASM OF A DEVASTATING WAR." HE CALLED WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER A POTENTIAL STUMBLING BLOCK TO THE IMPROVEMENT OF EAST-WEST RELATIONS.

KHRUSHCHEV WROTE:

"SOME SAY: THE SOVIET PEOPLE ARE UNDULY SENSITIVE. CAN ONE ASSUME THAT WEST GERMANY IS NOW IN A POSITION TO PRECIPITATE ANOTHER WORLD WAR? THOSE WHO PUT THE QUESTION THUS FORGET THAT WESTERN GERMANY IS AT PRESENT ACTING IN THE WORLD ARENA NOT ALONE BUT WITHIN THE MILITARY NORTH ATLANTIC BLOC.

"SHE PLAYS A PARAMOUNT ROLE IN THIS BLOC... IT IS NOT AT ALL IMPOSSIBLE, THEREFORE, THAT WESTERN GERMANY, TAKING ADVANTAGE OF HER POSITION IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC ALLIANCE, MIGHT PROVOKE HOSTILITIES IN ORDER TO DRAW HER ALLIES INTO IT AND PLUNGE THE WHOLE WORLD INTO THE CHASM OF A DEVASTATING WAR."

THE SOVIET PREMIER SAID THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS CONFERENCE IN GENEVA BROUGHT THE TWO SIDES CLOSER TOGETHER BUT THERE ARE STILL SUBSTANTIAL DIFFERENCES ON A NUMBER OF QUESTIONS.

"I AM DEEPLY CONVINCED THAT THEY ARE NOT FUNDAMENTAL DIFFERENCES ON WHICH AGREEMENT IS IMPOSSIBLE," HE WROTE. "AND IF WE STILL HAVE DIFFERENCES AND HAVE NOT REACHED AGREEMENT ON CERTAIN IMPORTANT QUESTIONS, IT IS--AS WE BELIEVE, WITH ADEQUATE GROUNDS--A RESULT OF THE CONCESSIONS MADE BY THE WESTERN POWERS TO CHANCELLOR ADENAUER, WHO IS PURSUING A MILITARY POLICY, THE POLICY OF THE GERMAN REVANCHISTS (SEEKERS OF REVENGE)."

KHRUSHCHEV WAS PAID \$150 FOR HIS ARTICLE--ENTITLED "PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE."

HE AGREED TO WRITE THE ARTICLE BEFORE BETTING AN INVITATION TO VISIT THE UNITED STATES. BUT HE REFERRED TO HIS COMING EXCHANGE OF VISITS WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND SAID HE BELIEVES THEY WILL "AFFORD THE POSSIBILITY FOR A USEFUL EXCHANGE OF OPINIONS, FOR FINDING A COMMON TONGUE AND A COMMON UNDERSTANDING OF THE QUESTIONS THAT SHOULD BE SETTLED."

A84

455 AED

959

(220) MOSCOW, SEPT. 3 (AP)--IZVESTIA TODAY ACCUSED VICE PRESIDENT RICHARD M. NIXON OF TRYING TO COOL THE FRIENDLY FEELINGS OF PLAIN AMERICANS TOWARD THE SOVIET PEOPLE AND THE SOVIET UNION.

THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER SAID NIXON ONCE AGAIN USED THE "TYPICAL LANGUAGE OF THE McCARTHYITE REACTIONARIES" IN HIS SPEECH BEFORE THE AMERICAN LEGION CONVENTION IN MINNEAPOLIS TWO WEEKS AGO.

NIXON, IZVESTIA CONTINUED, REITERATED THE 'HACKNEYED PHRASES ABOUT THE THREAT OF COMMUNIST DOMINATION OVER ALL NATIONS OF THE WORLD.'

(THE VICE PRESIDENT SAID IN THE SPEECH IT WOULD BE "NAIVE AND WISHFUL THINKING THAT THE VISIT OF MR. KHRUSHCHEV TO THE UNITED STATES WILL RESULT IN ANY BASIC CHANGES IN THE COMMUNIST OBJECTIVE OF WORLD DOMINATION OR THEIR ADHERENCE TO POLICIES DESIGNED TO ACHIEVE THAT GOAL.")

THE NEWSPAPER SAID GENERAL AMERICAN REACTION TO THE COMING EXCHANGE OF VISITS BETWEEN PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV SHOW THAT THE "ANTI-COMMUNIST AND ANTI-SOVIET HYSTERIA WHIPPE UP FOR SO LONG A TIME IN THE UNITED STATES WAS AN ARTIFICIAL THING TO THE MASS OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE."

"AMERICANS ARE SINCERELY GRATIFIED BY THE FIRST SIGNS OF THE CLEARING OF THE INTERNATIONAL ATMOSPHERE AND EXPECT THAT IN THE COURSE OF FURTHER DEVELOPMENTS THE RELATIONS BETWEEN THE U.S.S.R. AND THE UNITED STATES, BETWEEN EAST AND WEST, WILL BE PLACED ON THE FIRM GROUND OF PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE," IZVESTIA MAINTAINED.

THE NEWSPAPER ALSO TOLD THE RUSSIAN PUBLIC RUMORS CIRCULATING IN LONDON SAY THAT EISENHOWER AND BRITISH PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN WANT TO STRENGTHEN NATO MILITARY POWER AS THEIR ANSWER TO INTERNATIONAL PROBLEMS.

ML/BJ834AED

A48WX

(400) KHRUSHCHEV-BROADCASTS

BY LEWIS GULICK

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 3 (AP)--U. S. PROPAGANDISTS HAVE COME UP WITH AN APPARENT CAN'T-LOSE PROPOSITION BY DECIDING TO BEAM BACK TO RUSSIA AT LEAST TWO MAJOR SPEECHES BY PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV.

SLATED FOR LIVE BROADCAST IN FULL BY VOICE OF AMERICA TRANSMITTERS ARE KHRUSHCHEV'S ADDRESSES DURING HIS VISIT HERE TO THE NATIONAL PRESS CLUB SEPT. 16 AND TO THE U. N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY IN NEW YORK SEPT. 18.

COMMUNIST JAMMERS SO FAR HAVE CLATTERED FULL TILT AGAINST RUSSIAN LANGUAGE PROGRAMS AIMED THEIR WAY BY THE VOICE 16 1/2 HOURS A DAY.

THE REASON FOR THIS, THE REDS HAVE SAID, IS BECAUSE THE VOICE LIES. THE FORTHCOMING U. S. BROADCASTS OF KHRUSHCHEV'S ORATORY RAISES THESE POSSIBILITIES:

1. IF THE RUSSIANS CONTINUE TO JAM, THEY WILL BE OPEN TO WORLDWIDE RIDICULE FOR CLOBBERING THE VOICE OF THEIR OWN LEADER ON THE AIRWAVES.

2. IF THE RUSSIANS DON'T JAM, SOVIET LISTENERS WILL HAVE AN UNPARALLELED OPPORTUNITY TO TUNE IN ON THE AMERICAN RADIO.

U. S. OFFICIALS HOPE MILLIONS OF RUSSIANS WILL TURN TO THE RIGHT SPOT ON THEIR SHORT WAVE DIALS AND COME TO THE CONCLUSION THAT THE VOICE OF AMERICA DOESN'T LIE AFTER ALL.

THIS IN TURN, IT IS HOPE, WILL FOSTER PRESSURE ON THE KREMLIN TO REMOVE JAMMING AS ONE OF THE ICY SPOTS IN THE COLD WAR AND THUS OPEN THE IRON CURTAIN WIDER FOR ENTRY OF FREE WORLD IDEAS.

U. S. INFORMATION CHIEF GEORGE V. ALLEN, WHO ACCOMPANIED VICE PRESIDENT RICHARD M. NIXON ON NIXON'S RECENT SOVIET TOUR, RETURNED WITH THE BELIEF THAT THE REDS MAY BE GETTING A BIT TIRED OF THEIR CONSTANT JAMMING.

JAMMING INCOMING SHORTWAVE BROADCASTS IS A TECHNICALLY DIFFICULT AND EXPENSIVE JOB. SOME EXPERTS FIGURE THE SOVIETS HAVE BUILT UPWARDS OF 2,000 JAMMING TRANSMITTERS AND SPENT MORE THAN 100 MILLION DOLLARS A YEAR TO RUN THEM--COMPARABLE TO THE AMOUNT THE UNITED STATES SPENDS FOR ITS WHOLE INFORMATION PROGRAM, INCLUDING RADIO.

BUT THE COMMUNISTS HAVE SHOWN NO CONCRETE SIGN YET OF TONING DOWN THEIR COLD WAR CAMPAIGN ON THE AIRWAVES. IF THEY WERE EMBARRASSED, THEY DID NOT EVIDENCE IT LAST YEAR WHEN THEY JAMMED BROADCASTS OF A U. N. SPEECH BY THEIR OWN FOREIGN MINISTER, ANDREI A. GROMYKO, ON THE MIDDLE EAST ISSUE.

THE VOICE OF AMERICA IS DOING ITS BEST TO MAKE A BIG THING OUT OF ITS BROADCASTS ON KHRUSHCHEV'S VISIT. OFFICIALS PLAN TO ANNOUNCE REPEATEDLY ON RUSSIAN-LANGUAGE PROGRAMS STARTING A WEEK IN ADVANCE THAT THE LIVE TRANSMISSION OF KHRUSHCHEV'S SPEECHES WILL BE COMING UP.

IN ADDITION, THEY EXPECT TO PLAY BACK PORTIONS OF HIS REMARKS DURING HIS VISIT DAILY ON PROGRAMS THAT RUN FROM 5:30 A.M. TO PAST MIDNIGHT RUSSIAN TIME.

GG555AED

ABFX (PX LA KX FW)

SAN FRANCISCO, SEPT. 3 (AP)--TWO OF RUSSIA'S TOP SECURITY MEN HAVE CHECKED ARRANGEMENTS FOR NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV'S VISIT HERE.

JAMES P. CAVANAUGH, A U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT SIDE, SAID MAJ. GEN. NIKOLAI S. ZACKHAROV AND VLADIMIR P. BURDIN APPARENTLY WERE SATISFIED RUSSIA'S NO. 1 MAN WOULD BE SAFE DURING HIS SEPT. 210-21 VISIT.

THE PAIR ARRIVED SUNDAY AND LEFT TUESDAY.

THEY WERE "CHARMING PEOPLE, VERY FRIENDLY," CAVANAUGH ADDED.

THE TWO RUSSIAN SECURITY OFFICERS ARRIVED IN IOWA LATE TUESDAY AND SPENT MOST OF YESTERDAY MAKING A QUIET INSPECTION OF THE AREA KHRUSHCHEV WILL VISIT DURING HIS TWO-DAY STAY.

THE SOVIET PREMIER'S ROUTE AFTER HIS ARRIVAL IN DES MOINES SEPT. 22 IS EXPECTED TO INCLUDE THE ROSWELL GARST FARM NEAR COON RAPIDS AND IOWA STATE UNIVERSITY IN AMES.

30.24- 8371

KHRUSHCHEV WILL SPEAK AT A DINNER IN HIS HONOR IN THE FORT DES MOINES HOTEL THE NIGHT OF SEPT. 22 IN DES MOINES. IT WAS LEARNED THAT THE SOVIET PREMIER WILL BRING HIS SPECIAL CHEF ALONG, BUT HOTEL MANAGER JOSEPH WHALEN SAID THE SPECIAL CHEF WILL NOT DO ANY ACTUAL COOKING. WHALEN SAID HE UNDERSTOOD THE CHEF WOULD BE PRESENT IN AN ADVISORY CAPACITY.

KHRUSHCHEV IS REPORTED TO BE ON A DIET AND WANTS HIS FOOD COOKED IN A SPECIAL WAY.

WD/AS75ACCS NM
A77KX (VFW, BOMB, INSERT)
FIRST LEAD A49

(350)

LOS ANGELES, SEPT. 3 (AP)-THE VETERANS OF FOREIGN WARS TODAY SHOUTED UNANIMOUS APPROVAL OF A RESOLUTION CONDEMNING THE APPROACHING AMERICAN VISIT OF SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV.

MANY OF THOSE ATTENDING THE VFW'S 60TH NATIONAL CONVENTION EVIDENTLY THOUGHT THE RESOLUTION SHOULD HAVE BEEN STRONGER.

SPEAKERS SUPPORTING IT HURLED SUCH PHRASES AS "BLOODY HANDS" AND "UNSPEAKABLE CRUELTIIES" AT KHRUSHCHEV.

"WE STRONGLY OPPOSE KHRUSHCHEV'S VISIT, AS REFLECTED IN THE ARTICLES OF THE RESOLUTION," SAID ITS SPONSOR, COOPER T. HOLT OF TENNESSEE, PAST NATIONAL COMMANDER. "IT IS AN INSULT TO OUR CITIZENSHIP."

ALTHOUGH HE SPONSORED THE RESOLUTION WHICH WAS ADOPTED, HOLT WAS CHAIRMAN OF A COMMITTEE URGING A "STRONGER RESOLUTION AGAINST KHRUSHCHEV" AND IT WAS OBVIOUS THAT NATIONAL COMMANDER JOHN W. MAHAN HAD TONED DOWN THE ORIGINAL OFFERING.

THE RESOLUTION SAID IN PART:

"...WE CALL UPON OUR MEMBERS AND THE PEOPLE OF THE U. S. GENERALLY TO REFRAIN FROM DOING ANYTHING DURING PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV'S STAY IN THE U. S. TO INDICATE ANY SUPPORT OR APPROVAL OF THE PRINCIPLES FOR WHICH HE STANDS, NOR TO GIVE ANY INDICATION THAT THEY WILL ACCEPT OR CONDONE THE ACTION OF THE KREMLIN IN THE ENSLAVEMENT OF PEOPLES OF NUMEROUS COUNTRIES WHICH HAVE BEEN CONVERTED BY SOVIET FORCE INTO SOVIET SATELLITES..."

IT ALSO BANNED ANY VFW PARTICIPATION IN GATHERINGS CONNECTED WITH THE VISIT.

IT ASKED THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT NOT TO PRESENT ANY ARMED FORCES REVIEW NOT REQUIRED BY PROTOCOL AND ASKED CONGRESS TO RECESS DURING KHRUSHCHEV'S VISIT.

VICE PRESIDENT RICHARD NIXON IN ADDRESSING THE CONVENTION A FEW DAYS AGO TOOK NOTE OF ANTAGONISM TOWARD THE EXCHANGE OF VISITS BY KHRUSHCHEV AND PRESIDENT EISENHOWER. BUT HE SAID THE ONLY ALTERNATIVE TO WAR LIES IN THE CONFERENCE TABLE.

THE AMERICAN LEGION RECENTLY PASSED A RESOLUTION, AFTER HEARING NIXON, RECOMMENDING THAT KHRUSHCHEV BE GIVEN A DIGNIFIED RECEPTION IN THE UNITED STATES.

ABOUT 8,500 DELEGATES ARE ATTENDING THE VFW CONVENTION.

THE DELEGATES TURNED DOWN ANOTHER RESOLUTION CALLING FOR AN EXCHANGE OF CULTURAL GROUPS BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA.

EARLIER, VICE ADM. H. G. RICKOVER SAID RUSSIAN SCHOOLS ARE DOING A BETTER JOB THAN AMERICAN SCHOOLS.

"PARENTS OF AMERICAN CHILDREN DO NOT UNDERSTAND THE VALUE OF EDUCATION," HE TOLD THE NATIONAL CONVENTION OF THE VETERANS OF FOREIGN WARS. "THE AMERICAN CHILD IS REARED WITH THE OBJECTIVE OF GOOD CLOTHES, GOOD CARS AND GOOD TIMES."

RICKOVER IS THE NAVY'S ASSISTANT CHIEF OF THE BUREAU OF SHIPS FOR NUCLEAR PROPULSION. AS SUCH HE IS BETTER KNOWN AS THE FATHER OF THE ATOMIC SUBMARINE.

THE ADMIRAL SUBSTITUTED A QUESTION-AND-ANSWER PERIOD FOR AN ADDRESS PREPARED EARLIER.

QUESTIONED ABOUT RUSSIA'S TECHNICAL SKILL, RICKOVER SAID: "I THINK WE ARE AHEAD IN NUCLEAR PROPULSION. THE RUSSIANS ARE NOT AS ADVANCED IN TECHNOLOGY AS WE ARE." THEN HE ADDED: "THE FACT THAT THEY SENT UP

A SPUTNIK WITH A HEAVIER PAYLOAD THAN WE DID WARNS US NOT TO UNDER-ESTIMATE THE RUSSIANS."

THE ADMIRAL SAID THAT AMERICAN SCHOOLS ARE TURNING OUT "POOR PRODUCTS" TO THE EXTENT THAT HE FOUD IT NECESSARY TO INSTALL IN THE NAVY ATOMIC DEPARTMENT SPECIAL COURSES FOR RECRUITS.

FJ351PCS

A140WX

(180) KHRUSHCHEV-VISIT

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 3 (AP)-SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV WILL LAND AT ANDREWS AIR FORCE BASE IN MARYLAND INSTEAD OF WASHINGTON NATIONAL AIRPORT WHEN HE ARRIVES SEPT. 15.

THESE ARE THE PRESENT PLANS, BECAUSE THE HEAVY TU114 RUSSIAN JET CAN NOT LAND AS SAFELY AT WASHINGTON AIRPORT AS IT CAN AT THE LARGER ANDREWS RUNWAY.

KHRUSHCHEV'S ARRIVAL AT ANDREWS WOULD MEAN A LONGER RIDE FOR PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IN HIS ANNOUNCED PLAN OF GREETING THE KREMLIN LEADER AT THE AIRPORT. ANDREWS IS ABOUT 15 MILES FROM THE WHITE HOUSE, COMPARED WITH ABOUT 3 MILES FOR THE NATIONAL AIRPORT WHERE FOREIGN DIGNITARIES USUALLY ARRIVE.

THE SCHEDULE CALLS FOR A CEREMONIAL PROFESSION THROUGH THE CAPITAL CITY AFTER KHRUSHCHEV'S BIG PLANE GETS IN AT 10 A.M. SEPT. 15.

WASHINGTON POLICE HAVE CHARTED A PROCESSION ROUTE LEADING FROM ANDREWS, TO 14TH ST., WHICH IS USUALLY USED FOR PROCESSIONS COMING IN FROM NATIONAL AIRPORT ON THE VIRGINIA SIDE OF THE POTOMAC RIVER. AFTER REACHING 14TH ST., THE KHRUSHCHEV PARTY IS SLATED TO PROCEED TO BLAIR HOUSE--THE PRESIDENT'S GUEST HOUSE ACROSS PENNSYLVANIA AVE. FROM THE WHITE HOUSE.

CZ/GG1223AED

A107

(250)
UNDATED EISENHOWER -KHRUSHCHEV
BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

CONTRASTING FORMULAS FOR WORLD PEACE WERE SET FORTH SEPARATELY TODAY BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV, WHO SOON WILL HAVE A CHANCE TO TALK ABOUT PEACE FACE TO FACE.

THE SOVIET PREMIER DECLARED THE WEST MUST FALL IN WITH THE SOVIET POLICY OF PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE OF COMMUNISM AND CAPITALISM OR FACE "THE MOST DESTRUCTIVE WAR IN HISTORY."

EISENHOWER GAVE THE WEST THIS BLUEPRINT: REFUSE TO RETREAT ONE INCH FROM PRINCIPLE AND STAY FLEXIBLE TACTICALLY. "THEN THERE WILL BE NO WAR. THERE WILL BE PEACE."

KHRUSHCHEV MADE HIS DECLARATION IN FOREIGN AFFAIRS (CAP F A), QUARTERLY MAGAZINE OF THE COUNCIL OF FOREIGN RELATIONS, A PRIVATE ORGANIZATION OF PROMINENT AMERICANS. HE WAS PAID \$150 FOR THE ARTICLE, WHICH HE AGREED TO WRITE BEFORE GETTING AN INVITATION TO VISIT THE UNITED STATES.

HE ACCUSED THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION OF LETTING THE WEST GERMANS CONVERT THAT 15-NATION ALLIANCE INTO AN INSTRUMENT FOR AGGRESSIVE PLANS THAT COULD "PLUNGE THE WHOLE WORLD INTO THE CHASM OF A DEVASTATING WAR."

EISENHOWER ADDRESSED THE NATO COUNCIL IN PARIS.

"NATO IS A MATTER OF SPIRIT, OF DETERMINATION TO WORK AS PARTNERS AND TO PRESERVE THE IDEALS WE ALL CHERISH," HE SAID.

"IF WE ARE FIRM AMONG OURSELVES, IF WE REFUSE TO RETREAT ONE INCH FROM PRINCIPLE, IF WE REMAIN FLEXIBLE SO FAR AS TACTICS ARE INVOLVED, IF WE GIVE NATO THE SAME PATRIOTIC, DEEP DEVOTION WE GIVE TO EACH OF OUR OWN NATIONS, THEN THERE WILL BE NO WAR. THEN THERE WILL BE PEACE."

KHRUSHCHEV IS ARRIVING IN WASHINGTON SEPT. 15 TO START AN EXCHANGE OF VISITS WITH EISENHOWER.

RK1009AED

A105

NIGHT LEAD KHRUSHCHEV (240)
MOSCOW, SEPT. 3 (AP)-PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV TODAY PAID HIS FOURTH VISIT TO THE AMERICAN EXHIBITION HERE. HE TOLD HIS HOSTS THE SHOW WOULD HAVE BEEN EVEN BETTER IF THEY HAD ASKED HIM WHAT TO DISPLAY.

KHRUSHCHEV, ACCCOMPANIED BY HIS WIFE, SPENT AN HOUR AT THE EXHIBITION. IT WAS HIS FIRST VISIT SINCE HE AND VICE PRESIDENT RICHARD M. NIXON ENGAGED IN AN IMPROMPTU DEBATE THERE ON OPENING DAY. HE VISITED THE EXHIBITION GROUNDS TWICE BEFORE THE OFFICIAL OPENING.

TODAY KHRUSHCHEV ASKED SPECIFICALLY TO SEE THE MODEL OF THE U.S. PADDLE WHEEL SATELLITE NOW ORBITING THE EARTH. THE SATELLITE HAD BEEN PUT ON EXHIBIT SINCE HIS LAST VISIT.

HE VOICED APPROVAL OF THE SPACE DEVICE AND SAID IT WAS AN EXAMPLE OF WHY U.S. AND SOVIET SCIENTISTS SHOULD WORK TOGETHER.

THOUSANDS OF VISITORS PUSHED AND SHOVED IN THE WAKE OF KHRUSHCHEV'S PARTY AS IT MOVED TO THE DISPLAYS OF MODERN AMERICAN ART AND THE FASHION SHOW.

FAIR DIRECTOR HAROLD MCCLELLAN, WHO GUIDED THE KHRUSHCHEVS AND DEPUTY PREMIER ANASTAS I. MIKOYAN AND HIS WIFE THROUGH THE EXHIBITS, SAID THE SOVIET LEADER HAD EXPRESSED SOME DISAPPOINTMENT IN THE FAIR.

KHRUSHCHEV SAID THERE WERE TOO MANY KITCHENS AND NOT ENOUGH MACHINES, MCCLELLAN SAID. HE QUOTED THE PREMIER AS SAYING FAIR OFFICIALS SHOULD HAVE ASKED HIM WHAT TO PUT IN THE EXHIBIT BECAUSE HE WOULD HAVE KNOWN WHAT THE SOVIET PEOPLE WANTED TO SEE.

AS HE LEFT THE FAIR GROUNDS THE CROWDS SHOUTED, "CONVEY OUR GREETINGS TO IKE." KHRUSHCHEV SMILED AND NODDED IN AN APPARENT AGREEMENT.

THE VISIT WAS PROBABLY KHRUSHCHEV'S LAST BEFORE HE LEAVES THIS MONTH FOR A TOUR OF THE UNITED STATES AND TALKS WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.

JR1012PED

A65WX

(240) KHRUSHCHEV-LABOR

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 3 (AP)-UNION LEADER JAMES B. CAREY SAID TODAY HE WILL PROPOSE IN A DINNER MEETING WITH SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV SEPT. 20 AT SAN FRANCISCO THAT BOTH RUSSIA AND THE UNITED STATES 8335 DRastically REDUCE DEFENSE EXPENDITURES AND DEVOTE THE MONEY TO PROMOTING PEACE.

CAREY, PRESIDENT OF THE INTERNATIONAL UNION OF ELECTRICAL WORKERS, WILL BE HOST AT THE DINNER. A HALF DOZEN PRESIDENTS OF OTHER U.S. UNIONS ARE TO ATTEND.

"WE WANT A FRANK EXCHANGE OF VIEWS," CAREY SAID. "WE'RE NOT INTERESTED IN JUST SOCIALIZING."

OTHERS TO ATTEND INCLUDE WALTER REUTHER OF THE AUTO WORKERS, JOSEPH BEIRNE OF THE COMMUNICATIONS WORKERS, WILLIAM DOHERTY OF THE LETTER CARRIERS ASSOCIATION, KARL FELLER OF THE BREWERY WORKERS, O.A. KNIGHT OF THE OIL WORKERS, PAUL PHILLIPS OF THE PAPER WORKERS, EMIL RIEVE OF THE TEXTILE WORKERS UNION OF AMERICA AND GEORGE WEAVER, A MEMBER OF CAREY'S STAFF.

CAREY SAID HE ALREADY HAS SENT WORD THROUGH THE SOVIET EMBASSY HE WANTS TO DISCUSS WITH KHRUSHCHEV THE POSSIBILITY OF DRASIC U.S. AND SOVIET ARMS CUTS, PERHAPS AS MUCH AS 50 PER CENT OF DEFENSE EXPENDITURES, WITH THE MONEY DEVOTED TO HELPING BACKWARD PEOPLES OF THE WORLD.

CAREY SAID ANY SUCH ARRANGEMENT NATURALLY WOULD HAVE TO BE PROPERLY SAFEGUARDED AND POLICE BY APPROPRIATE AGENCIES SUCH AS THE UNITED NATIONS.

THE AFL-CIO ITSELF HAS FROWNED ON HAVING ANYTHING TO DO WITH KHRUSHCHEV DURING HIS VISIT. CAREY AND THE OTHER LABOR LEADERS WHO WILL DINE WITH THE SOVIET PREMIER WILL NOT BE REPRESENTING THE AFL-CIO.

JG709AFD

A42DX

DISCIPLES (400)

BY GEORGE W. CORNELL

ASSOCIATED PRESS RELIGION WRITER

8341

DENVER, SEPT. 3 (AP)-HOW AMERICANS WILL RESPOND TO THE VISIT OF RUSSIAN PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV HAS CAUSED SOME SPECIAL SOUL-SEARCHING IN THE CHURCHES.

BY THEIR NATURE, THEY'RE IMPELLED TO WEIGH THE EXIGENCIES OF REDUCING EAST-WEST TENSIONS AGAINST THE AVOWED HOSTILITY OF KHRUSHCHEV AND COMMUNISM TO RELIGION.

SINCE PLANS FOR THE RED LEADER'S MID-SEPTEMBER VISIT WERE ANNOUNCED, NUMEROUS INDIVIDUAL CHURCH LEADERS HAVE COMMENTED ON IT, MOST OF THEM SEEING IT AS A POSSIBLE USEFUL EXPEDIENT FOR THE SAKE OF PEACE. SOME, HOWEVER, HAVE DENOUNCED ANY SHOW OF CORDIALITY TOWARD A PRIME FOE OF THE FAITH.

AN INDICATION OF GRASS-ROOTS CHURCH FEELINGS ON THE MATTER CAME HERE YESTERDAY AT THE WINDUP OF THE INTERNATIONAL CONVENTION OF CHRISTIAN CHURCHES (DISCIPLES OF CHRIST), THE FIRST MAJOR CHURCH BODY TO HOLD A GENERAL MEETING SINCE THE PLAN DEVELOPED.

NINE THOUSAND REPRESENTATIVES OF THE 2-MILLION-MEMBER DENOMINATION DECLARED THAT THE MOST PRACTICAL COURSE IS TO WELCOME THE MAN--BUT THEY ADMITTED IT IS BOUND TO STRAIN SOME SENSIBILITIES.

THE EXCHANGE OF VISITS BETWEEN PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND KHRUSHCHEV CAN BE "A STEP TOWARD BRIDGING THE CHASM OF SUSPICION AND MISTRUST" BETWEEN THE TWO NATIONS, THE RESOLUTION SAID.

IT SAID THAT FOR THIS REASON KHRUSHCHEV SHOULD BE GIVEN A COURTEOUS WELCOME, BUT ADDED: "WE RECOGNIZE THAT IN THE INTEREST OF WORLD PEACE A SPECIAL RESTRAINT IS BEING ASKED ON THE PART OF OUR CITIZENS WHO CANNOT EASILY FORGET THE SUFFERING OCCASIONED BY COMMUNISM TYRANNY IN HUNGARY, TIBET AND OTHER PLACES OF THE WORLD."

THIS QUALIFYING NOTE DREW OBJECTIONS FROM TWO DELEGATES, THE REV. LAWRENCE MAINES, OF LANSING, MICH., AND THE REV. JAMES C. PIPPIN, OF WASHINGTON, D.C., WHO SAID IT GAVE THE WHOLE STATEMENT A NEGATIVE TONE.

"WHILE WE DO NOT NEED TO AGREE WITH OUR VISITOR, MR. MAINES SAID, 'TO URGE RESTRAINT IS TO VIOLATE THE SPIRIT OF LOVE.' BUT THE QUALIFICATION STAYED IN.

AT THE FINAL SESSION LAST NIGHT OF THE WEEK-LONG ASSEMBLY, THE REV. DR. LOREN E. LAIR, 47, OF DES MOINES, IOWA, A LONG-TIME DENOMINATIONAL LEADER AND CHURCH HISTORIAN, WAS INSTALLED AS THE CONVENTION'S NEW PRESIDENT.

HE WILL SERVE A ONE-YEAR TERM, SUCCEEDING THE REV. DR. JOHN PAUL PACK, OF SEATTLE.

DR. PERRY EPLER GRESHAM, PRESIDENT OF BETHANY COLLEGE IN WEST VIRGINIA, TOLD THE CLOSING MEETING THAT CHRISTIANITY MUST OUTDO THE VIGOR OF COMMUNISM IN THE BATTLE FOR MEN'S MINDS, BUT IT NOW IS LAGGING BEHIND.

"OUR MISSIONARY EFFORTS LOOK LIKE A SMALL BOY ATTEMPTING TO WATER A HERD OF ELEPHANTS WITH A LEAKY TIN CUP," HE SAID. "WE LIVE IN A WORLD THAT CARES MORE ABOUT SENDING A HOUND DOG TO THE MOON THAN ABOUT SENDING MISSIONARIES TO THE CONGO."

HE SAID "THE DAY FOR PALTRY AND PICAYUNE MISSIONS IS OVER. THE CHALLENGE OF OUR MODERN WORLD DEMANDS A RESPONSE IN BIG AND EFFECTIVE TERMS."

OTHER SPEAKERS, INCLUDING DR. ORVILLE W. WAKE, OF LYNCHBURG, VA.; DR. W. JACKSON JAPMAN, OF CHAMPAIGN, ILL., AND DR. W. EARL WAGDROP, OF SAN ANTONIO, TEXAS, URGED STRENGTHENING--FINANCIALLY AND SPIRITUALLY--OF CHURCH INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER LEARNING.

"IF THE CHURCH IS TO LAUNCH ITS INTELLECTUAL AND SPIRITUAL EXPLORERS, ITS INSTITUTIONS MUST HAVE THE FACILITIES THEY NEED," DR. WAKE SAID.

30.24-8373

MAJOR ACTIONS BY THE ANNUAL ASSEMBLY INCLUDED:

1. LAUNCHING A 10-YEAR EXPANSION DRIVE, CALLED THE "DECade OF DECISION," DESIGNED TO QUADRUPLE THE CHURCH'S RESOURCES AND ACTIVITIES.
2. CALLED ON CHRISTIANS TO WORK "STEADILY TOWARD A MORE INCLUSIVE FELLOWSHIP" AMONG THE RACES, AND TO SEEK ELIMINATION OF DISCRIMINATION AND SEGREGATION.
3. URGED THE UNITED STATES TO CONTINUE SUSPENSION OF NUCLEAR TESTS.
4. COMMENDED THE WORK OF THE NATIONAL AND WORLD COUNCIL OF CHURCHES.
5. ELECTED DR. ARTHUR D. WENGER, PRESIDENT OF ATLANTIC CHRISTIAN COLLEGE, WILSON, N.C., PRESIDENT OF THE CHURCH'S BOARD OF HIGHER EDUCATION, WHICH OVERSEES 34 COLLEGES AND SEMINARIES.
6. DIRECTED A BROAD PROGRAM OF MORE PRE-MARITAL EDUCATION AND PASTORAL COUNSELING IN AN ATTEMPT TO CHECK THE SPIRALING DIVORCE RATE.

A60

SECOND NIGHT LEAD LAOS (570)
BY DAVID LANCASHIRE

SAM NEUA, LAOS, SEPT. 3 (AP)-COMMUNIST REBELS WERE REPORTED MASSING 27 MILES NORTH OF SAM NEUA TODAY FOR AN ALL-OUT ATTACK ON THIS ROYAL ARMY HEADQUARTERS FOR NORTHERN LAOS. THE COMMANDING GENERAL PREDICTED AN ASSAULT WILL COME WITHIN 10 DAYS.

"IT'S NOT PRETTY," HE SAID IN A TERSE ASSESSMENT OF THE SITUATION. THE TOWN OF 2,500 PREPARED FOR A LAST-DITCH DEFENSE. ARMY OFFICERS ISSUED SUBMACHINE GUNS AND AMMUNITION TO GOVERNMENT WORKERS AND SCHOOL TEACHERS. A HANDFUL OF PARATROOPERS WERE MOVED INTO THIN OUTLYING DEFENSES.

THE COMMANDER OF NORTHERN MILITARY HEADQUARTERS, BRIG. GEN. AMKHA SOUKHAVING, SAID COMMUNIST ADVANCE UNITS WERE PROBING HIS ADVANCE LINES ONLY 18 MILES AWAY.

"THEY WILL ATTACK WITHIN 10 DAYS AT THE MOST," HE WARNED. HE SAID LAOS REBELS AND REGULARS FROM COMMUNIST NORTH VIET NAM WERE GATHERING IN THE JUNGLE-COVERED MOUNTAINS 27 MILES NORTH OF SAM NEUA. THERE ARE 4,500 RED SUPPORTERS CONCENTRATED IN THE AREA BETWEEN THE TOWN AND THE NORTH VIET NAM BORDER, 40 MILES TO THE NORTHEAST, HE ADDED.

AMKHA SAID HE HAD ONLY ONE BATTALION OF INFANTRY IN SAM NEUA BUT ANOTHER BATTALION IS EXPECTED SOON. A LAOS BATTALION RANGES FROM 400 TO 800 MEN.

"WE HAVE SIX MORE BATTALIONS ELSEWHERE IN THE PROVINCE," AMKHA SAID, "BUT I CANNOT GET THEM HERE. THE WORLD KNOWS OUR PROBLEM. WHY DON'T THEY SEND USHELICOPTERS AND PLANES WHICH COULD BRING TROOPS IN AND TAKE OUT WOUNDED?"

DESPITE THE MILITARY COMMANDER'S GLOOMY ASSESSMENT, THE TOWN OF SAM NEUA WAS SLEEPILY QUIET. RESIDENTS STROLLED IN THE STREETS, SHOPPED AND LOUNGED IN THE SHADE, WATCHING THE TROOPS MOVING NORTH. EVEN THOSE ISSUED GUNS SHOWED NO EXCITEMENT.

PARACHUTE TROOP UNITS WEARING CAMOUFLAGE UNIFORMS MARCHED NORTH OUT OF THE TOWN TO NONG KHANG AT THE WESTERN END OF THE DEFENSE LINE. THE LINE STRETCHES 30 MILES TO MUONG POUA, WHERE 300 MEN ARE DUG IN AGAINST A RED COLUMN REPORTED ONLY TWO MILES AWAY.

IN SOME AREAS REBEL PATROLS WERE OPERATING WELL INSIDE THE 18-MILE ESTIMATE. ONE RED UNIT HIT A SMALL PARATROOP DETACHMENT AT MUONG PANE, ONLY SIX MILES NORTH OF SAM NEUA. THERE WERE NO DETAILS ON THE CLASH.

AMKHA SAID ABOUT 60 OF HIS MEN WERE DEAD OR MISSING SINCE THE COMMUNISTS BEGAN AN ATTACK AT DAWN SUNDAY IN THE NAM MA RIVER VALLEY AND DROVE TOWARD SAM NEUA.

AMKHA REITERATED EARLIER GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCEMENTS THAT THE LAOS COMMUNIST REBELS ARE BOLSTERED WITH NORTH VIETNAMESE TROOPS AND THAT SUNDAY'S ATTACK BEGAN WITH AN ARTILLERY BARRAGE.

"WE'VE SEEN THE VIETMINH," HE SAID. "SOME OF THE REFUGEES WHO HAVE COME HERE TALKED TO THEM. BUT WE HAVE NOT BEEN ABLE TO CAPTURE ANY."

THE COMMANDER SAID NEARLY 200 OTHER PRISONERS HAD BEEN TAKEN. HE DISCLOSED THAT GOVERNMENT TROOPS MOVING WEST OF SAM NEUA HAD CAPTURED THE TOWN OF MUONG SON, WHICH HE SAID HAD BEEN HELD BY REBELS FOR A MONTH. MUONG SON LIES IN A SUPPLY ROUTE VALLEY BELOW NORTH VIET NAM.

"WE HAVE NOT HAD ANY REPORTS ON THE FIGHTING," AMKHA SAID, "JUST A REQUEST FOR AMMUNITION. BUT IT'S BEEN RETAKEN."

TO THE NORTH, AMKHA SAID, THE ENTIRE NAM MA RIVER VALLEY IS GARRISONED WITH ONLY 700 MEN. HE SAID MORE THAN 40 MILES OF THAT FRONT HAD FALLEN TO THE REDS. HE SAID SOP HAO WAS TAKEN BY THE COMMUNISTS TUESDAY AND A REBEL COLUMN HAD PUSHED SOUTH FROM THERE.

REBELS WEARING LIFE JACKETS WERE PUSHING ACROSS THE RIVER IN SEIZED DUGOUT CANOES, THE COMMANDER REPORTED.

ABOUT 400 REFUGEES FROM MORE THAN 80 VILLAGES CAPTURED OR OVERRUN BY THE COMMUNISTS HAVE MADE THEIR WAY TO SAM NEUA.

INFORMED SOURCES IN VIENTIANE SAID THE LAOS GOVERNMENT HAS MADE A SECOND APPEAL TO U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD, ASKING HIM TO SEND OBSERVERS TO LAOS IMMEDIATELY. THEY SAID THE REQUEST WAS MADE BY FOREIGN MINISTER KHAMPHAN PANJA.

NO GOVERNMENT COMMENT WAS AVAILABLE ON THE REPORT.

(A LAOS SPOKESMAN AT U.N. HEADQUARTERS IN NEW YORK SAID NO APPEAL HAD PASSED THROUGH THE LAOS DELEGATION AND IT HAD NOT BEEN INFORMED OF ANY APPEAL TO THE U.N. SECRETARIAT.)

EARLIER, DEFENSE SECRETARY PHOUMLI NOSAVAN SAID AT LEAST ONE BATTALION OF COMMUNIST VIETNAMESE REGULARS WERE IN THE FIELD ON THE SAM NEUA FRONT.

NOSAVAN TALKED TO REPORTERS IN VIENTIANE, THE ADMINISTRATIVE CAPITAL 200 MILES SOUTH OF SAM NEUA.

"IT'S CLASSIC WARFARE, NOT GUERRILLA TACTICS," NOSAVAN SAID. "WE INTEND TO HOLD SAM NEUA AT ALL COSTS."

THE LAOTIAN REBELS BELONG TO THE COMMUNIST PATHET LAO MOVEMENT, THAT CONTROLLED THE NORTHERN PROVINCES OF SAM NEUA AND PHONG SALY UNTIL TWO YEARS AGO.

ROYAL TROOPS ARE BEING SHOVED BACK ON A 35-MILE FRONT BY THE INSURGENTS WHO ARE BOLSTERED BY VIETNAMESE HEAVY ARTILLERY, THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SAID.

REFUGEES AND ROYAL TROOPS LEADING PRISONERS TIED TOGETHER WITH THONGS WERE TROPPING INTO SAM NEUA FROM THE 80 VILLAGES REPORTEDLY CAPTURED BY THE REDS ALONG THE NAM MA RIVER, 10 MILES FROM THE NORTH VIET NAM FRONTIER.

BRIG. GEN. QUANE RATHIKONE, LAOTIAN ARMY COMMANDER, HAS ESTIMATED THE REBEL STRENGTH AT ABOUT 3,500. STRENGTH OF THE GOVERNMENT FORCES IN SAM NEUA IS A MILITARY SECRET.

RUMORS CIRCULATED THAT THE STAFFS OF THE U. S. EMBASSY AND U. S. AID AGENCIES IN VIENTIANE WERE WARNED TO PROTECT THEMSELVES AGAINST POSSIBLE TERRORIST HAND GRENADE OR BOMB ATTACKS.

THE COMMUNISTS HAVE ACCUSED THE UNITED STATES OF STIRRING UP THE LAOTIAN FIGHTING IN ORDER TO MANUFACTURE AN EXCUSE FOR SENDING IN U. S. FORCES.

A120 JS239PED

(110) WITH VIETIANE LAOS A30

MOSCOW, SEPT. 3 (AP)-THE SOVIET PRESS TODAY STEPPED UP ITS CAMPAIGN AGAINST WHAT RED STAR CALLED "GROSS U.S. INTERFERENCE IN THE AFFAIRS OF LAOS."

THE SOVIET DEFENSE MINISTRY ORGAN PICTURED LAOS AS THREATENED BY FOREIGN MILITARY INVASION AND SAID:

"PRETEXTS ARE BEING PREPARED IN ADVANCE FOR THE MOVEMENT OF FOREIGN TROOPS INTO LAOS. PLANS ARE BEING WORKED OUT TO TRANSFORM ITS TERRITORY INTO A U.S. MILITARY SPRINGBOARD AGAINST THE

DEMOCRATIC VIET NAM REPUBLIC, AGAINST THE CHINESE PEOPLES REPUBLIC, AGAINST CAMBODIA AND OTHER COUNTRIES IN SOUTHEAST ASIA."

RED STAR ASSERTED THE PENTAGON "IS PLACING ITS FAITH IN AN EXPANSION OF CIVIL WAR IN LAOS" AND THAT "AGGRESSIVE CIRCLES ARE HATCHING PLANS FOR AN ARMED INTERVENTION INTO THAT COUNTRY."

RK&B1106AED

B49 (GQ)

WITH LAOTIAN A30

NEW DELHI, SEPT. 3 (AP)-THERE HAVE BEEN SOME INFORMAL PROPOSALS TO SEND U.N. OBSERVERS TO STUDY THE SITUATION IN LAOS BUT NO FORMAL PROPOSAL HAS BEEN MADE, PREMIER NEHRU TOLD PARLIAMENT TODAY.

REPLYING TO COMMUNIST QUESTIONS IN THE UPPER HOUSE HE SAID THIS WAS ONE OF THE METHODS SUGGESTED TO RESOLVE THE SITUATION IN LAOS.

THERE HAVE BEEN CHARGES AND COUNTERCHARGES OF VIOLATIONS OF THE GENEVA CONVENTION, HE CONTINUED, BUT AS FAR AS INDIA IS CONCERNED "WE DO NOT KNOW WHAT IS HAPPENING, THEREFORE WE CAN'T GIVE ANY OPINION."

SOCIALIST MEMBERS HAD SUGGESTED RED CHINA WAS SUPPLYING THE LAOTIAN REBELS WITH ARMS AND AMMUNITION. COMMUNIST MEMBERS ASKED IF THE UNITED STATES WAS NOT CONTRAVENING THE GENEVA AGREEMENT BY SUPPLYING ARMS TO LAOS.

A99

HA824AED

(160)

NEW DELHI, SEPT. 3 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER NEHRU SAID TODAY INDIA IS DEALING ADEQUATELY WITH ITS BORDER CRISIS AND CAN SPARE DEFENSE MINISTER V.K. KRISHNA MENON FOR THE COMING U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY. THERE IS NO REASON MENON SHOULD GIVE UP HIS PLANS TO HEAD THE INDIAN DELEGATION, NEHRU TOLD PARLIAMENT.

THE TRIP WAS PLANNED BEFORE RED CHINA'S TROOPS FROM TIBET ENTERED BORDER TERRITORY WHICH INDIA REGARDS AS ITS OWN.

A SQUABBLE WITHIN THE INDIAN DEFENSE DEPARTMENT OVER ARMY PROMOTION POLICIES THIS WEEK INVOLVED MEN, 62, AND LT. GEN. K.S. THIMAYYA, 53-YEAR-OLD CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE ARMY.

THEY APPEARED TOGETHER TODAY IN HYDERABAD FOR THE OPENING OF A LAND MINE WARFARE SCHOOL.

NEHRU SAID YESTERDAY THIMAYYA HAS WITHDRAWN A LETTER OF RESIGNATION HE SUBMITTED AUG. 31.

LEADING NEWSPAPERS EXPRESSED DOUBT THAT WHAT THEY CALLED "THE GENERALS REVOLT" IS OVER. THE TIMES OF INDIA COMPLAINED THAT NEHRU DID NOT MAKE CLEAR WHY THIMAYYA FELT HE HAD TO RESIGN. THE STATEMENT SAID NEHRU FAILED TO STILL THE ANXIETIES OF PARLIAMENT. THE INDIAN EXPRESS DECLARED "THE UNHAPPY CHAPTER IS NOT YET CLOSED."

LS936AED

TO TOKYO, SEPT. 3 (AP)-THE FOREIGN MINISTRY SAID TODAY IT HAS COMPLAINED TO THE U. S. NAVY THAT MANEUVERS RECENTLY WERE CARRIED OUT IN TWO AREAS OVER JAPANESE GOVERNMENT OBJECTIONS.

A FOREIGN OFFICE OFFICIAL SAID THE COMPLAINTS WILL BE DISCUSSED AT THE JAPAN-U. S. JOINT COMMITTEE SOON. A U. S. NAVY SPOKESMAN SAID THE REPORTS WERE BEING CHECKED." PRESS REPORTS SAID THE MANEUVERS WERE MINE SWEEPING OPERATIONS IN TOKYO BAY AND OFF THE NAVAL BASE OF SASEBO.

BN214PED

HONG KONG, SEPT. 3 (AP)-SIX MEN WERE EXECUTED AND 24 ARRESTED ON CHARGES OF SPYING AND SABOTAGE IN CANTON LAST WEEK, ACCORDING TO CHINESE COMMUNIST PRESS REPORTS HERE.

CHINESE COMMUNIST NEWSPAPERS SAID MANY OF THE VICTIMS WERE ACCUSED OF TRYING TO SABOTAGE RED CHINA'S PEOPLE'S COMMUNES. PEIPING RECENTLY LAUNCHED A CAMPAIGN ATTACKING CRITICS OF THE COMMUNES. 11476

A162

-95-

BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

LONDON, SEPT. 3 (AP)-THE BIG FOUR TONIGHT WERE REPORTED NEAR FULL AGREEMENT ON REVIVING NEGOTIATIONS TO HALT THE EAST-WEST ARMS RACE.

DIPLOMATS SAID AN ACCORD IS EMERGING FROM SECRET EXCHANGES IN MOSCOW THAT WILL CREATE A NEW 10-POWER DISARMAMENT CONFERENCE. IT WILL CONSIST OF FIVE ALLIED NATIONS AND FIVE COMMUNIST NATIONS. WITH HEADQUARTERS IN GENEVA, THE GROUP IS EXPECTED TO GET A MANDATE FROM THE UNITED NATIONS TO BEGIN A FRESH SEARCH EARLY IN 1960 FOR WAYS TO CUT THE ARMS AND ARMIES OF THE POWERS AND TO BAN NUCLEAR WEAPONS OUTPUT.

MOSCOW TALKS BETWEEN SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI GROMYKO AND THE U.S., BRITISH AND FRENCH AMBASSADORS ARE BEING ACCELERATED TO PRODUCE AGREEMENT BEFORE THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY MEETS IN NEW YORK SEPT. 15, INFORMANTS SAID.

THE ALLIED ENVOYS HAVE ASKED GROMYKO TO JOIN IN A BIG FOUR REQUEST FOR A SPECIAL MEETING OF THE 82-NATION U.N. DISARMAMENT COMMISSION ON SEPT. 13. THE IDEA IS TO GIVE THE COMMISSION THE CHANCE TO TURN OVER THE NEGOTIATIONS TO THE 10-POWER CONFERENCE. GROMYKO'S FINAL RESPONSE IS AWAITED.

WESTERN POWERS NAMED AS PARTICIPANTS IN THE COMING NEGOTIATIONS ARE THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE, CANADA, ITALY. THE COMMUNIST COUNTRIES WOULD BE RUSSIA, POLAND, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, ROMANIA, ~~YUGOSLAVIA~~ AND ALBANIA.

MM1141PED

A129

BERN, SWITZERLAND, SEPT. 3 (AP)-THE SWISS GENERAL STAFF SUGGESTED TODAY THAT NEUTRAL SWITZERLAND STRENGTHEN ITS NATIONAL DEFENSE WITH ATOMIC WEAPONS. IT ASKED OFFICERS TO DISCUSS THE MATTER WITH THE RANK AND FILE OF THE COUNTRY'S MILITIA FORCES.

MM1141PED

A61Wx

95

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 3 (AP)-THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION TONIGHT ASSIGNED THE JOB OF DEVELOPING A SIMPLIFIED NUCLEAR POWER PLANT FOR NAVAL SHIPS TO ITS KNOLLS LABORATORY AT SCHENECTADY, N.Y.

THIS LABORATORY IS OPERATED BY THE GENERAL ELECTRIC CO. DEVELOPMENT OF WHAT THE COMMISSION DESCRIBED AS A NATURAL CIRCULATION, PRESSURIZED WATER REACTOR PLANT FOR NAVAL SHIP PROPULSION WILL COST AN ESTIMATED 18 1/2 MILLION DOLLARS.

THE COMMISSION'S STATEMENT SAID:

"THE NATURAL CIRCULATION REACTOR PLANT OFFERS PROMISE OF AN IMPROVEMENT IN THE FIELD OF PRESSURIZED WATER REACTORS FOR NAVAL SHIP PROPULSION THROUGH PLANT SIMPLIFICATION AND INCREASED OPERATING RELIABILITY.

"THIS REACTOR CONCEPT ELIMINATES THE NEED FOR LARGE CIRCULATING PUMPS AND ASSOCIATED ELECTRICAL GENERATING AND CONTROL EQUIPMENT BY USING NATURAL CONVECTION TO CIRCULATE THE REACTOR COOLING WATER."

CONSTRUCTION OF THE PLANT WAS AUTHORIZED BY CONGRESS AS PART OF THE COMMISSION'S BUILDING PROGRAM FOR THE CURRENT FISCAL YEAR ENDING NEXT JUNE 30.

VICE ADM. H. G. RICKOVER, THE ATOMIC PROPULSION PIONEER OF THE AEC AND NAVY, TOLD A HOUSE APPROPRIATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE LAST SPRING THAT 18 1/2 MILLION DOLLARS WAS NEEDED TO BUILD A LAND-BASED PLANT FOR DEVELOPMENT AND TEST PURPOSES. HE SAID THAT OF A TOTAL AUTHORIZATION FOR THAT AMOUNT, ABOUT EIGHT MILLION DOLLARS WOULD BE NEEDED IN THE CURRENT FISCAL YEAR TO GET THE PROJECT UNDER WAY.

SUCH A REACTOR POWER PLANT WOULD HAVE SEVERAL ADVANTAGES FOR USE IN A SUBMARINE. RICKOVER, IN HIS TESTIMONY, MENTIONED A FEW. HE SAID IT WOULD BE A "CONSIDERABLE IMPROVEMENT OVER ANY SUBMARINE REACTOR PLANT WE NOW HAVE," THEN ADDED:

30.24-8375

"IT WOULD ELIMINATE THE MAIN COOLANT PUMPS (WHICH CIRCULATE WATER THROUGH THE REACTOR UNDER PRESSURE OF ABOUT 1,700 POUNDS PER SQUARE INCH). IT WOULD ELIMINATE THE BIG CHECK VALVES AND SIMPLIFY THE PIPING AND ELECTRICAL SYSTEMS. IT WOULD MAKE THE SHIP MORE RELIABLE."

RICKOVER ALSO COMMENTED THAT ELIMINATION OF A NUMBER OF VALVES AND PUMPS AND SOME PIPING WOULD MEAN A CONSIDERABLE REDUCTION IN MAINTENANCE AND IN DIFFICULTIES. HE SAID THAT "THIS IS PARTICULARLY DESIRABLE FOR SHIPS THAT OPERATE UNDER THE ICE." THE NUCLEAR SUBMARINES NAUTILUS AND SKATE HAVE MADE LONG VOYAGES UNDER THE NORTH POLAR ICE.

A "PUMPLESS" PLANT PROBABLY WOULD REDUCE SOMEWHAT THE OVERALL COST OF A SHIPBOARD NUCLEAR POWER UNIT.

THE ADMIRAL TOLD THE HOUSE COMMITTEE HE COULD HAVE A LAND-BASED PROTOTYPE REACTOR OF THE NATURAL CIRCULATION TYPE COMPLETED AND OPERATING IN ABOUT 2 1/2 YEARS FROM THE TIME THE FUNDS WERE MADE AVAILABLE.

THE NATURAL CIRCULATION REACTOR IDEA IS BASED ON THE LONG-USED AND FUNDAMENTAL FACT THAT AS A FLUID HEATS IT EXPANDS, WITH THE HOTTER PORTION RISING AND REPLACING COOLER FLUID IN A NATURAL CIRCULATION SYSTEM. THIS IS THE WAY AN ORDINARY HOT WATER HEATING SYSTEM IN A HOME OPERATES.

THE PUMPING SYSTEM WAS ADOPTED FOR A-SUBS BECAUSE IT MADE POSSIBLE A FASTER MOVEMENT OF WATER AND THUS A HIGHER DELIVERY OF THERMAL ENERGY TO THE STEAM SYSTEM OF THE POWER PLANT. THE FACT THAT THE WATER IS UNDER PRESSURE ALSO PREVENTS AN UNDESIRABLE BOILING EFFECT, REDUCING THE CAPABILITY OF HEAT TRANSFER.

IT SEEMS PROBABLE THAT THE TEMPERATURE OF THE REACTOR CORE--THE HEART OF THE ATOMIC "FURNACE"--WOULD BE INCREASED SUBSTANTIALLY TO ACCELERATE THE NATURAL FLOW OF WATER IN THE NEW POWER PLANT. A SMALL PUMP MIGHT BE USED TO START CIRCULATION, BEFORE THE TEMPERATURE BECAME HIGH ENOUGH FOR RAPID NATURAL FLOW OF WATER.

NUCLEAR SUBMARINES NOW IN OPERATION OR BEING BUILT ALL USE THE PRESSURIZED WATER SYSTEM FOR TRANSFERRING THE HEAT ENERGY FROM THE REACTOR TO THE STEAM TURBINE SYSTEM--WITHOUT AT THE SAME TIME TRANSFERRING THE RADIOACTIVITY.

WATER IS PUT THROUGH A CLOSED PIPE LOOP WHICH THREADS THROUGH THE REACTOR CORE. THE HEAT FROM THE REACTOR IS PASSED INTO THE WATER, WITH THE PRESSURE PREVENTING BOILING, AT A TEMPERATURE OF ABOUT 524 DEGREES. THE PRESSURE PUMPS ARE LARGE, COMPLEX AND NOISY. THE LATTER FACTOR IS IMPORTANT IN ANTISUBMARINE DETECTION.

ELIMINATION OF THE PUMPING SYSTEM WOULD REDUCE THE OVERALL NOISE LEVEL OF A NUCLEAR SUBMARINE. HOWEVER, THERE WOULD REMAIN THE NOT INCONSIDERABLE NOISE OF THE REDUCTION GEAR NEEDED IN ALL NUCLEAR POWER PLANTS TO CUT THE HIGH SPEED OF A STEAM TURBINE DOWN TO THE EFFICIENT SPEED OF A PROPELLER SHAFT.

IT SEEMED POSSIBLE THAT A HIGHER REACTOR CORE TEMPERATURE MIGHT REDUCE THE LIFE OF THE FUEL. PRESENT SUBMARINE REACTORS CAN ATTAIN TWO OR THREE YEARS OF USE FROM ONE CHARGE OF NUCLEAR FUEL. ABOUT 15,000 POUNDS OF THE COSTLY FUEL IS USED IN SOME REACTORS.

CR746PFD
A64AX

I WAR IN SPACE (AMS BUDGE--380)
BY VERN HAUGLAND
ASSOCIATED PRESS AVIATION WRITER DEFENSE

MIAMI BEACH, FLA., SEPT. 3 (AP)--LT. GEN. J. H. ATKINSON, COMMANDER OF THE AIR FORCE COMMAND, SAID TODAY THERE ARE GOING TO BE MILITARY OPERATIONS OF SOME KIND IN SPACE, AND NATIONAL DEFENSE REQUIRES THE U.S. TO PREPARE FOR THEM.

ATKINSON TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT THE AIR FORCE IS PECULIARLY WELL EQUIPPED TO MEET THE SPACE CHALLENGE, BOTH WITH REGARD TO MANNED AND UNMANNED VEHICLES.

"IF WE CAN'T DO IT, I DON'T KNOW WHO CAN," ATKINSON SAID.
"WE IN THE AIR FORCE HAVE BEEN OPERATING CLOSE TO SPACE."
THE AIR DEFENSE CHIEF AND MEMBERS OF HIS STAFF ALSO DECLARED THAT:

1. THE AIR FORCE NEEDS A LONG RANGE INTERCEPTOR CAPABLE OF AT LEAST THREE TIMES THE SPEED OF SOUND, THE U.S. INDUSTRY IS CAPABLE OF BUILDING SUCH A PLANE, AND THE SOVIET THREAT JUSTIFIES THE EXPENSE. ATKINSON DID NOT IDENTIFY THE PROJECT, BUT OBVIOUSLY WAS REFERRING TO THE 2,000-MILE-AN-HOUR F108, A PROGRAM CURRENTLY WITH AN UNCERTAIN FUTURE.

2. AIR DEFENSE AND AIR OFFENSE WILL COME CLOSER TOGETHER IN THE FUTURE AND THE SIMILARITY OF WEAPONS FOR THE FUTURE SPACE AGE MAY COMBINE AIR DEFENSE, THE STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND AND EVEN THE TACTICAL AIR COMMAND INTO ONE PACKAGE. ATKINSON SAID THIS IS QUITE A LONG WAY OFF.

3. THE U.S. HAS A GOOD WARNING SYSTEM AGAINST THE AIR BREATHING TYPE AIRPLANES AND GUIDED MISSILES--AND IS BUILDING AND WILL HAVE IN THE NOT TOO DISTANT FUTURE A WARNING SYSTEM AGAINST THE INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILE, WHICH DOES NOT BREATHE AIR.

"WE WILL HAVE TO LIVE WITH THIS ICBM THREAT WITHOUT AN ACTIVE DEFENSE FOR THE TIME BEING, BUT WE DON'T HAVE TO GET PANICKY ABOUT IT," ATKINSON SAID.

4. THE AIR FORCE HAS NO QUARREL WITH THE LOCAL DEFENSE CONCEPT AS REPRESENTED BY THE ARMY'S NIKE HERCULES, AN ANTI-AIRCRAFT WEAPON, BUT BELIEVES THAT MAJOR RESOURCES IN DOLLARS AND MANPOWER SHOULD BE PLACED ON THE AREA DEFENSE CONCEPT REPRESENTED BY THE BOMARC TYPE OF MISSILE.

COL. JAMES W. BOTHWELL, DIRECTOR OF PLANS AND REQUIREMENTS FOR ADC, SAID THE U.S. MUST SOON MAKE A DECISION AS TO DEVELOPING A SURVEILLANCE AND WARNING SYSTEM AGAINST SPACE VEHICLES UP TO 2,000 MILES ABOVE THE EARTH, IN ADDITION TO THE WARNING SYSTEM NOW PROVIDED AGAINST AIR-BREATHING MISSILES UP TO ALTITUDES OF 50,000 FEET.

COL. ROBERT W. BURNS, ADC ASSISTANT DEPUTY FOR OPERATIONS, REPORTED THAT THE SAGE PUSHBUTTON DEFENSE SYSTEM, IN WHICH BOMARC AND NIKE HERCULES MISSILES ARE COORDINATED, NOW IS COMPLETELY OPERATIONAL IN THE NORTHEAST, TWO THIRDS COMPLETED IN THE GREAT LAKES REGION, ON HAND AND BEING INSTALLED IN THE NORTHWEST, AND IN VARIOUS STAGES OF INSTALLATION AND CHECKOUT ELSEWHERE IN THE COUNTRY.

BURNS SAID SAGE SHOULD BE COMPLETELY OPERATIONAL, MANNED, EQUIPPED AND TRAINED FOR ITS JOB BY THE LATTER PART OF 1961.

A116AX

HO/RY613PES

(160)
EGLIN AIR FORCE BASE, FLA., SEPT. 3 (AP)--A BOMARC GUIDED MISSILE MADE A SUCCESSFUL INTERCEPTION OF A SUPERSONIC REGULUS II MISSILE OVER THE GULF OF MEXICO TODAY.

THE AIR FORCE SAID THIS WAS THE FIRST OF A SERIES OF LAUNCHINGS OF THE IM-99A BOMARC AGAINST FASTER THAN SOUND SIMULATED ENEMY BOMBERS. THE REGULUS IS CAPABLE OF SPEEDS IN EXCESS OF 1,500 MILES PER HOUR.

THE 47-FOOT BOMARC INTERCEPTOR MADE A SCHEDULED NEAR MISS ON THE TARGET, WHICH CAN BE RECOVERED. THE RADIO-CONTROLLED REGULUS WAS LAUNCHED FROM THE BEACH AT VENICE, FLA., ON THE FLORIDA GULF COAST.

THE LOCATION IS ABOUT 300 NAUTICAL MILES FROM THE BOMARC LAUNCHING SITE ON NEARBY SANTA ROSA ISLAND.

THE INTERCEPTION WAS MADE AT SUPERSONIC SPEED WELL ABOVE 35,000 FEET, ALMOST SEVEN MILES UP.

THE BOMARC WAS FIRED ON COMMAND OF A SAGE (SEMITAUTOMATIC GROUND ENVIRONMENT) COMPUTER IN THE CONTROL CENTER OF THE MONTGOMERY AIR DEFENSE SECTOR AT GUNTER AFB, ALA. THE CENTER IS ABOUT 150 MILES NORTH OF THE BOMARC LAUNCH SITE.

THE 57-FOOT REGULUS II IS AN AIR-BREATHING MISSILE OF ABOUT THE SAME SIZE AND SHAPE OF A FIGHTER PLANE.

RY959PES

A117AX

WITH AFA (280)

MIAMI BEACH, FLA., SEPT. 3 (AP)-A PLAN TO LAUNCH BALLISTIC MISSILES FROM SPECIALLY-BUILT RAILROAD CARS ANYWHERE ALONG THE NATION'S 225,000 MILES OF RAILROADS WAS MADE PUBLIC TODAY.

A MODEL OF A RAILROAD MISSILE LAUNCHER IN DEVELOPMENT WAS DISPLAYED FOR THE FIRST TIME AT THE AIR FORCE ASSN. CONVENTION. ACF INDUSTRIES INC., AND AMERICAN MACHINE AND FOUNDRY CO., NEW YORK, PRODUCED IT.

THE COMPANIES SAID MOBILE LAUNCHERS WOULD MAKE POSSIBLE GREAT DISPERSION OF MISSILES TO COMPLEMENT THE UNDERGROUND MISSILE LAUNCHING SITES CURRENTLY PLANNED.

THE MODEL DISPLAYED SHOWED A LONG, FLAT CAR WITH A ROOF THAT OPENS TO PERMIT THE IRBM OR ICBM TO RISE FOR FIRING.

OTHER NOVELTIES ANNOUNCED AT THE CONVENTION INCLUDED THESE DEVELOPMENTS:

1. AN AIR FORCE ORDER TO THE BOEING AIRPLANE CO., WICHITA, KAN., TO GO AHEAD WITH PRODUCTION OF A GREATLY ADVANCED VERSION OF THE STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND STRATOFORTRESS TO BE KNOWN AS THE B52H AND DELIVERED EARLY IN 1961. THE NEW MODEL WILL HAVE A CONSIDERABLY LONGER UNREFUELED RANGE THAN THE MORE THAN 9,000 MILES CREDITED TO THE B52G.

2. DEVELOPMENT BY RIVERSIDE PLASTICS CORP., RICKSVILLE, N.Y., OF A NEW MATERIAL, TRC-X PHENOLIC LAMINATE, CAPABLE OF WITHSTANDING TEMPERATURES UP TO 1,000 DEGREES FAHRENHEIT. IT IS BEING USED IN THE NOSES OF THREE GUIDED MISSILES AND ON THE LEADING WING EDGES OF A SUPERSONIC AIRPLANE. ITS DESIGNER, WALTER GREENBERG, SAID THE MATERIAL INCREASES RELIABILITY OF A MISSILE'S RADAR HOMING SYSTEM.

3. THE FIRST PUBLIC DISPLAY OF A TINY REFRIGERATION SYSTEM DEVELOPED BY HAMILTON STANDARD DIVISION OF UNITED AIRCRAFT CORP., WINDSOR LOCKS, CONN., FOR USE IN HEAT-SEEKING MISSILES AND DETECTOR TYPE SATELLITES. THE SYSTEM WILL COOL AN INFRA-RED DETECTOR CELL DOWN TO 365 DEGREES BELOW ZERO, MAKING IT CAPABLE OF DETECTING A TARGET AT A MUCH GREATER DISTANCE.

SE1005PES

B25 (Q) (350)

EGLIN AIR FORCE BASE, FLA., SEPT. 3 (AP)-THE AIR FORCE SAYS IT HAS OPENED A HIGHLY INTRICATE COMMUNICATIONS SYSTEM OVER THE 450-MILE EGGIN GULF TEST RANGE. PART OF THE SYSTEM USES ELECTRONIC DEVICES TO BOUNCE A SIGNAL OFF THE TROPOSPHERE AT AN ALTITUDE OF ABOUT 55,000 FEET.

THE COMMUNICATIONS SYSTEM WAS GIVEN A FINAL CHECKOUT YESTERDAY WHEN BRIG. GEN. ROBERT H. WARREN, VICE COMMANDER OF THE AIR PROVING GROUND CENTER HERE, TALKED BY TELEPHONE FROM EGGIN TO CUDJOE KEY.

THE STATION ON CUDJOE, 12 MILES NORTHWEST OF KEY WEST, IS AT THE EXTREME SOUTHERN END OF THE TEST RANGE.

THE RANGE IS USED TO TEST BOMARCS AND OTHER GUIDED MISSILES AND ALSO ROCKET SPACE PROBES TESTING NOSE CONES, ESCAPE CAPSULES AND RECOVERY DEVICES.

WARREN TALKED WITH PRESTON BREWSTER, PHILCO CORP. REPRESENTATIVE, ON CUDJOE. JOINING IN FROM PHILADELPHIA ON THE THREE-WAY HOOKUP WAS HENRY ARGENTO, PHILCO VICE PRESIDENT IN CHARGE OF ENGINEERING. THE COMPANY HOLDS A SIX MILLION DOLLAR CONTRACT FOR INSTALLING THE EQUIPMENT SYSTEM AT EGGIN AND THE SEVERAL DOWNRANGE STATIONS.

WARREN'S VOICE WAS TRANSMITTED FROM EGGIN TO CAPE SAN BLAS, NEAR PORT ST. JOE, FLA., BY MICROWAVE RELAY STATIONS.

FROM THERE A TROPOSPHERIC FORWARD SCATTER SYSTEM CARRIED THE CONVERSATION OVER 180 MILES ACROSS THE NORTHEAST CORNER OF THE GULF OF MEXICO TO A STATION AT ANCLOTE, NEAR TARPON SPRINGS, FLA.

IT WAS PASSED ON FROM ANCLOTE OVER FIVE MICROWAVE RELAY STATIONS TO A STATION ON MARCO ISLAND, JUST SOUTH OF NAPLES, FLA. AT THIS POINT THE TROPOSPHERIC FORWARD SCATTER WAS USED TO CARRY THE SIGNAL OVER APPROXIMATELY 80 MILES OF THE GULF TO THE CUDJOE KEY STATION.

THE FORWARD SCATTER SYSTEM IS A METHOD OF SENDING "OVER THE HORIZON" COMMUNICATIONS. IT TAKES ADVANTAGE OF REFRACTORY POWERS OF THE TROPOSPHERIC CEILING NORMALLY FOUND AT AROUND 55,000 FEET.

THE ELECTRONIC SIGNAL IS "BOUNCE" OFF DUST PARTICLES IN THE CEILING. THE POINT AT WHICH THE REFLECTED SIGNAL RETURNS TO THE EARTH IS DETERMINED BY THE ANGLE OF TILT GIVEN TO THE TRANSMITTING ANTENNA.

THE GULF TEST RANGE IS EXPECTED TO BE PLACED IN FULL OPERATION EARLY NEXT YEAR. WHEN THE RANGE IS COMPLETED, THE NEW BOMARC-B MISSILE WILL BE TESTED IN LAUNCHINGS FROM THE NEARBY SANTA ROSA ISLAND MISSILE TEST CENTER.

THE CENTER CURRENTLY IS TESTING AN EARLIER MODEL OF THE BOMARC WITH A RANGE IN EXCESS OF 200 MILES. THE NEW VERSION OF THE INTERCEPTOR MISSILE IS UNDER TEST AT CAPE CANAVERAL, FLA. IT HAS A RANGE OF MORE THAN 400 MILES.

A88WX

HW359PED

BANNED BOOK (230)

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 3 (AP)-GEN. THOMAS S. POWER WROTE IN HIS PENTAGON-BANNED AIR POWER BOOK THAT AN ENEMY STRIKING TODAY "WOULD FIND US READY TO STRIKE BACK BUT ILL PREPARED TO WARD OFF HIS BLOW."

A PART OF THE BOOK BY THE CHIEF OF THE STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND WAS PLACED IN THE CONGRESSIONAL RECORD TODAY BY SEN. STUART SYMINGTON (D-MO.). THE MANUSCRIPT HAD BEEN DENIED CLEARANCE BY DEFENSE DEPARTMENT CIVILIAN OFFICIALS ON THE GROUND THAT SUCH WRITING WAS NOT APPROPRIATE FOR AN OFFICER STILL ON ACTIVE DUTY.

SYMINGTON, FREQUENT CRITIC OF ADMINISTRATION DEFENSE POLICIES, SAID FAILURE TO CLEAR THE BOOK FOR PUBLICATION "WOULD SEEM TO BE A DELIBERATE EFFORT TO KEEP THE TRUTH FROM THE PEOPLE ABOUT MATTERS WHICH VITIALLY AFFECT THEIR SECURITY."

THE SENATOR, A FORMER SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE UNDER DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENT TRUMAN, DECLINED TO SAY HOW HE GOT A COPY.

GEN. POWER, IN THE PREFACE SAID HE WROTE HIS PROPOSED BOOK AT THE RISK OF BEING CALLED A SABRE RATTLER AND WARMONGER.

"IT IS INVARIABLY THE WEAK, NOT THE STRONG, WHO COURT AGGRESSION AND WAR," HE SAID.

THE GENERAL SAID CONTACTS WITH MANY CIVILIANS CONVINCED HIM THAT THE PUBLIC WANTS TO KNOW "MORE ABOUT THE THREAT THAT THE NATION IS FACING AND WHAT THEY, INDIVIDUALLY AND COLLECTIVELY, MUST DO TO MEET THE THREAT."

"OUR CITIZENS HAVE NOT ONLY THE RIGHT BUT THE URGENT NEED TO KNOW THE FULL TRUTH ABOUT THE PROBLEMS THAT ARE OF SUCH VITAL IMPORTANCE TO THEM," HE SAID.

"INDEED, I AM MORE CONCERNED ABOUT ANY ATTEMPT TO KEEP UNPLEASANT FACTS FROM THE PEOPLE THAN ABOUT THEIR REACTION TO THESE FACTS," HE ADDED.

CR&CZ925PED

A45 (500)

1659
NIGHT LEAD BOMBER

WIESBADEN, GERMANY, SEPT. 3 (AP)-THE SILENCE OF THE NORTH AFRICAN DESERT HAS SETTLED AGAIN OVER ONE OF THE MYSTERIES OF WORLD WAR II. THE U.S. AIR FORCE TODAY CALLED OFF A SEARCH FOR THE REMAINS OF THE NINE CREWMEN OF A "GHOST BOMBER" THAT CAME DOWN IN THE LIBYAN WASTES 16 YEARS AGO.

THE BOMBER, A B24 LIBERATOR NAMED "LADY BE GOOD," WAS FOUND BY A TEAM OF GEOLOGISTS LAST SPRING ABOUT 440 MILES SOUTHEAST OF THE LIBYAN PORT CITY OF BENGASI. THE PLANE WAS VIRTUALLY INTACT AND APPARENTLY HAD MADE A PILOTLESS BELLY-LANDING ON ITS RETURN FROM A BOMBING RAID ON NAPLES, ITALY, IN THE MOONLESS NIGHT OF APRIL 4, 1943.

THE LOG BOOK, INSTRUMENTS AND OTHER EQUIPMENT WERE UNTouched. WATER JUGS AND COFFEE FLASKS WERE STILL FULL. THE CREW HAD BAILED OUT OVER THE DESERT WITHOUT ANY MEANS OF SURVIVAL. BUT WHY? AND HOW DID THE MEN DIE?

TO ANSWER THESE QUESTIONS, AIR FORCE-DIRECTED SEARCH TEAMS COVERED THOUSANDS OF SQUARE MILES ON GROUND AND BY AIR IN THE LIFELESS AREA OF SAND. ALL THEY FOUND WERE A TRAIL OF PARACHUTE MARKERS, THE MUMIFIED BODY OF A NOMAD WHO PRESUMABLY DIED MORE THAN HALF A CENTURY AGO, AND THE BONES OF A FEW CAMELS.

30.24- 8377

AFTER THREE MONTHS OF COMBING A REGION ABOUT THE SIZE OF NEW JERSEY, AIR FORCE AUTHORITIES ORDERED THE EFFORT OFFICIALLY ENDED.

"TOO MANY FACTORS REMAIN UNKNOWN--PERHAPS NOW FOREVER--TO MAKE A FINAL AND DEFINITE CONCLUSION POSSIBLE," SAID MAJ. GEN. H. R. SPICER, COMMANDER OF THE 17TH AIR FORCE WHO TOOK PART IN THE LAST PHASE OF THE SEARCH. OFFICERS SAID HE WAS CONVINCED THAT EVERYTHING POSSIBLE HAD BEEN DONE TO FIND THE REMAINS OF THE CREWMEN.

SUMMING UP, SPICER SAID THERE WERE STRONG INDICATIONS THAT MOST OF THE CREWMEN GOT TOGETHER AFTER PARACHUTING OUT FOR A JOINT TREK WHICH ENDED IN AN AREA OF SHIFTING DUNES KNOWN AS THE "SAND SEA OF CALENSCIO."

THE PRIME EVIDENCE SUPPORTING THIS THEORY WAS A TRAIL OF EIGHT PARACHUTE MARKERS, PRESUMABLY LAID OUT BY THE CREW TO MARK A COURSE TOWARD THE SAND SEA. A NINTH PARACHUTE, BELIEVED THAT OF THE PILOT, WAS FOUND NEAR THE BOMBER IN A LATER PHASE OF THE SEARCH.

THE SEA OF SAND IS ALMOST 120 MILES NORTH OF THE BOMBER. TO REACH IT, THE AIR FORCE SAID THE MEN MUST HAVE MARCHED UP TO 25 MILES A DAY ALMOST WITHOUT PROTECTION AGAINST THE SUN AND WITH LITTLE OR NO WATER. SPICER SAID IT WAS POSSIBLE THAT THE MEN REACHED THE DUNES IN AN EFFORT TO GET BACK TO THE MEDITERRANEAN COAST.

COMBING THE SEA OF SAND, THE SEARCH CREWS OPERATED IN TEMPERATURES SOMETIMES EXCEEDING 135 DEGREES FAHRENHEIT. THE GROUND PARTY, TRAVELLING BY DESERT VEHICLE, MOVED TORTUOUSLY THROUGH THE DUNES, RELYING UPON METAL SAND PLATES AND MANPOWER TO PULL THEM THROUGH AREAS OF LOOSE, SHIFTING SAND, THE AIR FORCE SAID.

AIR FORCE OFFICIALS SAID THE CREWMEN DEFINITELY COULD NOT HAVE SURVIVED A MARCH THROUGH THE DUNES. THEY ADDED THAT THERE IS PRACTICALLY NO CHANCE THAT THEIR REMAINS COULD BE FOUND IN THE SHIFTING SANDS.

THE GHOST BOMBER WAS LEFT AT THE LANDING SITE NEAR BLOCKHOUSE ROCK WHERE IT WAS FOUND LAST MAY. BLOCKHOUSE ROCK, A LIMESTONE PILLAR RISING 20 FEET ABOVE THE DESERT IS THE ONLY VISIBLE LANDMARK IN MANY MILES OF WASTELAND.

THE AIR FORCE SAID PROMINENT MARKINGS WERE PAINTED ON THE BOMBER TO IDENTIFY IT AS A DERELICT AND TO MAKE IT READILY DISTINGUISHABLE TO ANY FUTURE PARTY PENETRATING THE AREA.

"GAUNT AND LONELY," THE AIR FORCE ADDED, "THE WORLD WAR II LIBERATOR REMAINED AS A LINGERING QUESTION MARK."

A47 (130)

-95-

P543PED

NIGHT LEAD PARACHUTISTS

MAINZ, GERMANY, SEPT. 3 (AP)--A STORY THAT FIVE RUSSIAN AGENTS PARACHUTED INTO WEST GERMANY WAS EXPOSED AS A HOAX TONIGHT BY WEST GERMAN POLICE.

A DISTRICT POLICE OFFICER AT THE RHINELAND TOWN OF PRUEM SAID THE MAN WHO TOLD THE STORY WAS A SWINDLER WITH A POLICE RECORD OF VAGRANCY AND THEFT. THEY IDENTIFIED HIM AS 32-YEAR-OLD WILHELM VAN ITTER.

VAN ITTER WAS ARRESTED THIS MORNING NEAR PRUEM AFTER HE TOLD POLICE IN BROKEN GERMAN THAT HE WAS A RUSSIAN PARACHUTIST. HE SAID HE WAS A LIEUTENANT IN THE NKVD--THE SOVIET SECRET POLICE WHOSE NAME HAS LONG BEEN CHANGED TO MVD.

INVESTIGATORS WERE IMMEDIATELY SKEPTICAL ABOUT HIS TALE BUT THE RHINELAND-PALATINATE INTERIOR MINISTRY ISSUED A REPORT ON THE INCIDENT WHICH SET OFF A SEARCH FOR FOUR COMPANIONS HE SAID ACCOMPANIED HIM.

PRUEM IS NEAR THE LUXEMBOURG BORDER AND NEAR VARIOUS AMERICAN DEFENSE INSTALLATIONS.

P546PED

A79 (300)

BY WILLIAM N. OATIS
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., SEPT. 3 (AP)--U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD SUGGESTS THAT THE SECURITY COUNCIL HOLD PERIODIC PRIVATE MEETINGS TO DISCUSS "ANY ASPECT OF THE INTERNATIONAL SITUATION WHICH MAY PROVE OF CONCERN" TO IT.

HE ALSO SAYS THE ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL SHOULD SET UP BRIEF SPECIAL SESSIONS AT THE MINISTERIAL LEVEL LOOKING TOWARD "THE FORMULATION OF INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC POLICIES...FOR CONCERTED ACTION." HAMMARSKJOLD MADE THE SUGGESTIONS IN THE INTRODUCTION TO HIS ANNUAL REPORT, MADE PUBLIC LATE YESTERDAY. BY DOING THIS, HE SAID, THE U.N. COULD BETTER SERVE THE WORLD'S NEEDS.

THE SECRETARY GENERAL POINTED OUT THAT THE PAST YEAR HAS SEEN INTENSE DIPLOMATIC ACTIVITIES BUT MOST OF IT HAS BEEN OUTSIDE THE U.N. HE SAID THOUGHT SHOULD BE GIVEN TO HOW THE U.N. CAN PLAY A MORE INFLUENTIAL PART.

PERSONAL CONTACTS LIKE THOSE PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV PLAN "MAY STRENGTHEN THE HOPE THAT WAYS TO RECONCILIATION AND TO A REDUCTION OF TENSION MAY BE FOUND," HAMMARSKJOLD SAID.

THE 11-NATION SECURITY COUNCIL, WHICH CAN BE PARALYZED BY THE BIG-POWER VETO, HAS HELD NO PUBLIC MEETINGS SINCE JANUARY. BUT HAMMARSKJOLD SAID IT HAD EXERTED INFLUENCE BY REASON OF "CONSTANT TALKS AND NEGOTIATIONS" AMONG ITS MEMBERS. HE SUGGESTED SECURE MEETINGS TO GIVE A FRAMEWORK FOR SUCH TALKS.

THE 18-NATION ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL SPENDS ITS TIME DEBATING PARTICULAR ISSUES LIKE HUMAN RIGHTS. HAMMARSKJOLD SAID SOME WAY SHOULD BE FOUND TO FIT IN "DISCUSSION OF KEY ISSUES OF DECISIVE GENERAL IMPORTANCE AT A POLICY-MAKING LEVEL." HE SUGGESTED THE COUNCIL ARRANGE MEETINGS OF ECONOMICS MINISTERS.

THE SECRETARY GENERAL SAID COUNTRIES SHOULD TAKE MORE CASES TO THE WORLD COURT--AND MORE OF THEM SHOULD COMMIT THEMSELVES TO BE BOUND BY THE COURT'S DECISION. COURT RULINGS ON LEGAL ASPECTS OF POLITICAL QUESTIONS, HE ARGUED, WOULD CLEAR THE GROUND FOR U.N.-SPONSORED POLITICAL NEGOTIATIONS. VICE-PRESIDENT RICHARD M. NIXON ONCE MADE THE SAME POINT IN A PUBLIC SPEECH.

HAMMARSKJOLD SAID THAT IF THE BIG POWERS GO THROUGH WITH THEIR PLAN FOR 10-NATION DISARMAMENT TALKS OUTSIDE THE U.N., THE U.N. DISARMAMENT COMMISSION MIGHT CONSIDER HOW THESE TALKS "COULD BEST BE INTEGRATED" WITH THE U.N.'S WORK ON THE SAME SUBJECT.

ML814AED

B116CX (Q)

160

(APW)

CHICAGO, SEPT. 3 (AP)--TWO WEST GERMAN PHYSICIANS REPORTED TODAY DOCTORS ARE FLEEING COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY IN INCREASING NUMBERS. THEY REPORTED ABOUT 300 CROSSED OVER INTO WEST GERMANY LAST YEAR AND WERE ASSIMILATED BY THE WEST GERMAN MEDICAL PROFESSION WITH EQUAL PRACTICE RIGHTS.

THE WEST GERMAN PHYSICIANS ARE DR. ERNST H. B. FROMM, 42, OF HAMBURG, PRESIDENT OF THE GERMANY MEDICAL ASSN., AND DR. HANS J. SEWERING, 42, OF MUNICH, VICE PRESIDENT OF THE ASSOCIATION. BOTH ARE IN CHICAGO ATTENDING THE WORLD CONFERENCE OF MEDICAL EDUCATION.

THEY TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT IN THEIR OPINION THERE ARE THREE MAIN REASONS FOR THE INCREASED NUMBER OF PHYSICIANS WHO CROSS FROM EAST TO WEST GERMANY:

THOSE WITH CHILDREN WHO DO NOT WISH THEM TO BE EDUCATED UNDER COMMUNIST IDEOLOGY; THE PHYSICIANS WANT TO GET AWAY FROM STATE-CONTROLLED MEDICINE, AND "INCREASED PRESSURE AGAINST INTELLIGENTIA."

CONTROLLED MEDICINE, AND "INCREASED PRESSURE AGAINST INTELLECTUALS" RECENTLY IN EAST GERMANY.

DR. FROMM SAID MEDICAL SCIENCE IN WEST GERMANY HAS STAGED A RAPID COMEBACK AND NOW ENJOYS THE HIGH REPUTATION IT HAD BEFORE WORLD WAR II. HE DESCRIBED THE QUALITY OF MEDICAL CARE AS EXCELLENT, AND SAID ALL OF HIS COUNTRY'S 14 MEDICAL SCHOOLS DAMAGED IN THE WAR HAD EITHER BEEN REBUILT OR RENOVATED.

B5WX QUE (CONTEMPT CIT) AB1131PCD NM

(210) UN-AMERICAN

WASHINGTON, SEPT. 3 (AP)-THE HOUSE VOTED CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS CITATIONS TODAY AGAINST MARTIN POPPER, NEW YORK LAWYER, AND EDWIN A. ALEXANDER, CHICAGO SOCIAL WORKER, FOR REFUSING TO ANSWER QUESTIONS BEFORE THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES.

THE CITATIONS, WHICH RECOMMEND PROSECUTION ON CONTEMPT CHARGES, NOW GO TO THE DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE WHICH WILL DETERMINE FUTURE ACTION.

REP. FRANCIS E. WALTER (D-PA) CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES SAID BOTH POPPER AND ALEXANDER BALKED AT ANSWERING COMMITTEE QUESTIONS BUT DID NOT INVOKE ANY CONSTITUTIONAL PRIVILEGE TO JUSTIFY THEIR ACTION.

POPPER WAS CALLED AS A WITNESS AT A COMMITTEE HEARING LAST JUNE 5 INTO WHETHER THE STATE DEPARTMENT SHOULD BE AUTHORIZED TO DENY PASSPORTS TO COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBERS.

POPPER ARGUED THAT THE COMMITTEE LACKED JURISDICTION ON THAT SUBJECT. WHEN ASKED IF HE WERE A COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBER WHEN HE APPLIED FOR A PASSPORT, HE SAID THE QUESTION WAS NOT PERTINENT.

ALEXANDER IDENTIFIED HIMSELF AT A CHICAGO HEARING OF THE COMMITTEE LAST MAY 5 AS A PROFESSIONAL STAFF MEMBER OF A PHILANTHROPIC SOCIAL ORGANIZATION.

THE HEARING DEALT WITH CURRENT TECHNIQUES OF COMMUNIST OPERATIONS AND ALLEGED COMMUNIST INFILTRATION OF LABOR UNIONS.

ALEXANDER REFUSED TO ANSWER WHEN ASKED FOR THE NAMES OF PERSONS WHO TO HIS KNOWLEDGE WERE COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBERS IN THE CHICAGO AREA IN 1956.

HE SAID HIS CONSCIENCE WOULD NOT PERMIT HIM TO ANSWER.
CR220PED

A9FX

SAN FRANCISCO, SEPT. 3 (AP)-ADM. CHESTER W. NIMITZ, WHO BROUGHT TWO VALUABLE SWORDS HOME FROM JAPAN AS SOUVENIRS OF WORLD WAR II, IS SENDING THEM BACK.

THE WARTIME COMMANDER OF THE PACIFIC GAVE THE TREASURES TO JUNZO SATO WHO CAME TO THE UNITED STATES SEEKING HISTORIC SWORDS TAKEN AT WAR'S END.

NIMITZ GAVE UP A BLADE MADE FROM A CANNON ON THE BATTLESHIP MIKASA WHICH FOUGHT IN THE RUSSO-JAPANESE WAR, AND ANOTHER MADE BY SUKISADA, A FAMOUS SWORDSMITH, ABOUT 280 YEARS AGO.

SATO, WHO REPRESENTS THE JAPANESE SWORD PRESERVATION ASSN., LEFT FOR TOKYO LAST NIGHT.

BP1123PPD NM

B6OKX Q
(240)

DENVER, SEPT. 3 (AP)-CLAIMING BIAS BY THE FOREMAN OF A JURY WHICH CONVICTED THEM, SIX FORMER COMMUNIST PARTY LEADERS HAVE ASKED U.S. DISTRICT COURT TO SET ASIDE THEIR CONVICTIONS AND ORDER A NEW TRIAL.

THEIR LAWYERS MADE THE PETITION YESTERDAY.

THE ATTORNEYS CLAIMED ADOLPH J. BERGER, A LAKWOOD, COLO., CARPENTER, REVEALED WHAT THEY TERMED A DEEP AND PROFOUND BIAS AGAINST COMMUNISM SHORTLY AFTER THE TRIAL HERE LAST SPRING.

THEY CLAIMED THIS RENDERED BERGER INCOMPETENT TO REACH A FAIR AND IMPARTIAL DECISION IN THE CASE.

THE PETITION SAID BERGER EXPRESSED THE VIEWS IN A PUBLISHED INTERVIEW WITH A FREE-LANCE WRITER.

"I HAD NO BIAS THEN, WHEN I WAS SITTING AS A JUROR," SAID BERGER WHEN CONTACTED BY REPORTERS. "BUT SINCE THE TRIAL IS OVER, I DO NOW."

THE DEFENDANTS WERE CONVICTED OF CONSPIRING TO TEACH AND ADVOCATE THE VIOLENT OVERTHROW OF THE U.S. GOVERNMENT.

THEY WERE SENTENCED TO PRISON TERMS RANGING FROM 2 1/2 TO 5 YEARS, AND FINED FROM \$1,500 TO \$5,000 EACH. ALL ARE NOW FREE ON BOND PENDING OUTCOME OF THEIR APPEAL.

THE SIX ARE ARTHUR BARY OF SAN JOSE, CALIF.; HIS FORMER WIFE, ANNA CORREA OF DENVER; JOSEPH SCHERRER AND HIS WIFE, MAIA, BOTH OF NEW YORK CITY; HAROLD ZEPELIN OF DENVER; AND MRS. PATRICIA BLAU OF EL PASO, TEX.

THEY ORIGINALLY WERE CONVICTED IN 1955. THE U.S. CIRCUIT COURT OF APPEALS REVERSED THE CONVICTION ON GROUNDS OF TRIAL ERROR AND ORDERED THE SECOND HEARING LAST SPRING.

GM750ACS NM

Sept. 3. 1959

End